Taxonomical updates in The Scorpion Files for Scorpionidae (2008 →)

Taxa	Status	Distribution	Comments	Reference
Aops	New genus	Australia	The family Urodacidae was abolished by Soleglad, Fet & Kovarik in 2005 and the subfamily Urodacinae was transfered to Scorpionidae. Volschenk & Prendini have not accepted this decision and retained the family Urodacidae (and placed the new genus and species in this family because of its close relationship to *Urodacus*). The taxonomy of The Scorpion Files follows Soleglad & Fet (2005), and I have here listed *Aops* in Scorpionidae. This is formally not correct, but is the best choice in the current situation until a new revision on higher scorpion systematics is published.	Volschenk ES, Prendini L. *Aops oncodactylus*, gen. et sp. nov, the frist troglobitic urodacid (Urodacidae: Scorpiones), with a re-assessment of cavernicolus, troglobitic and troglomorphic scorpions. Invertebrate Systematics. 2008;22:235.
Cazierius granulosus Teruel, 2013	New sp.	Cuba		Teruel R. La subfamilia Diplocentrinae (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) en Cuba. Sexta parte: Nueva especie de Cazierius Francke 1978. Revista Iberica de Arachnologia. 2013 (23):43-8.
Cazierius neibae	New sp.	Dominican Republic		Kovarik F, Teruel R. Three New Scorpion Species from the

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				Dominican Republic, Greater Antilles (Scorpiones: Buthidae, Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2014 (187):1-27.
Cazierius scaber (Pocock, 1893)	New comb.	Jamaica	New name: *Heteronebo scaber* (Pocock, 1893)	Teruel R. Los escorpiones Diplocentrinos de Jamaica (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae: Diplocentronae). Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2009; (44):103-10.
Cazierius tatae Santiago-Blay, 2009	Synonymization		Regarded as junior synonym of *C. garridoi* Armas, 2005 and synonymised.	de Armas LF. Acerca de algunos alacranes (Scorpiones: Buthidae, Scorpionidae) recientemente descritos o registrados de Puerto Rico e Isla Mona, Antillas Mayores. Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2009(45):298.
	New sp.	Puerto Rico		Santiago-Blay JA. Systematics and some aspects of the biology of the scorpions (Arachnida) of the greater Puerto Rico region: A biosystematic synopsis. Entomological News. 2009 Jan-Feb;120 (1):109-24.
Chersonesometrus Couzijn, 1978	New status			Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised
Chersonesometrus bastawadei Prendini & Loria, 2020	New sp.	India		suprageneric classification of

Chersonesometrus hendersoni Prendini & Loria, 2020	New sp.	India		Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Chersonesometrus nathanorum Prendini & Loria, 2020	New sp.	India		
Chersonesometrus shivashankari Prendini & Loria, 2020	New sp.	India		
Species transferred from *Heterometrus* (new comb.):				
Chersonesometrus beccaloniae (Kovařik, 2004)				
Chersonesometrus fulvipes (C.L. Koch, 1837)				
Chersonesometrus madraspatensis (Pocock, 1900)				
Chersonesometrus pelekomanus (Couzijn, 1981)				
Chersonesometrus tristis (Henderson, 1919)				
Chersonesometrus wroughtoni (Pocock, 1899)				

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Cryptoiclus Teruel & Kovarik, 2012	New genus	Cuba	Endemic to eastern Cuba.	Teruel R, Kovarik F. Scorpions of Cuba: Jakub Rolcik - Clarion Production; 2012 (page 168-174)
Cryptoiclus rodriguezi Teruel & Kovarik, 2012	New sp.	Cuba	Endemic to eastern Cuba.	Teruel R, Kovarik F. Scorpions of Cuba: Jakub Rolcik - Clarion Production; 2012 (page 168-174)
Deccanometrus Prendini & Loria, 2020 *Deccanometrus obscurus* (Couzijn, 1981) Species transferred from *Heterometrus* (new comb.): *Deccanometrus bengalensis (C.L. Koch, 1841)* *Deccanometrus latimanus* (Pocock, 1894) *Deccanometrus liurus* (Pocock, 1897) *Deccanometrus phipsoni* (Pocock, 1893)	New genus New status		Have had different statuses in the past. See article.	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.

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Deccanometrus ubicki (Kovařik, 2004) *Deccanometrus xanthopus* (Pocock, 1897)				
Didymocentus armasi Teruel & Rodriguez, 2008	New sp.	Cuba		Teruel R, Rodriguez TM. La subfamilia Diplocentrinae (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) en Cuba. Quinta parte: el genero *Didymocentrus* Kraepelin 1905. Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2008(42):53-78
Didymocentus jaumei Armas, 1976	Restored species		Species is valid and is redescribed and updated as to their respective diagnosis and geographical distribution.	Teruel R, Rodriguez TM. La subfamilia Diplocentrinae (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) en Cuba. Quinta parte: el genero *Didymocentrus* Kraepelin 1905. Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2008(42):53-78
Didymocentus sanfelipensis Armas, 1976	Restored species		Species is valid and is redescribed and updated as to their respective diagnosis and geographical distribution.	Teruel R, Rodriguez TM. La subfamilia Diplocentrinae (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) en Cuba. Quinta parte: el genero *Didymocentrus* Kraepelin 1905. Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2008(42):53-78
Diplocentrus bicolor Contreras-Felix & Santibanez-Lopez, 2011	New sp.	Mexico		Contreras-Felix G, Santibanez-Lopez CE. Diplocentrus bicolor sp. n. (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae) from Jalisco, Mexico. Zootaxa. 2011(2992):61-8.

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Diplocentrus duende Santibanez-Lopez & Gonzalez-Santillan, 2017	New sp.	Mexico		Santibanez-Lopez CE, Gonzalez-Santillan E. A new species of Diplocentrus (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae) with punctate pedipalp surfaces, a diagnostic character within the "mexicanus" group. C R Biol. 2017; In Press.
Diplocentrus formosus Armas & Martin-Frias, 2003	New status		Reinstated as valid species. Previously synonymized with *Diplocentrus tehuano* Francke, 1977.	Santibanez-Lopez CE, Francke OF, Prendini L. Systematics of the keyserlingii group of Diplocentrus Peters, 1861 (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae), with descriptions of three new species from Oaxaca, Mexico. American Museum Novitates. 2013 (3777):1-47.
Diplocentrus franckei Santobanez-Lopez, 2014	New sp.	Mexico		Santibanez-Lopez CE. A new species of the genus Diplocentrus Peters, 1861 (Scorpiones, Diplocentridae) from Oaxaca, Mexico. Zookeys. 2014 (412):103-16.
Diplocentrus gladiator	New sp.	Mexico	Species described in 1999, but I didn't learn about this species before October 2008. Thanks to Oscar Francke for informing me!	Beutelspacher CR, Trujillo Olivera M. Una especie nueva de *Diplocentrus* Peters (Scorpionida: Diplocentridae) de Chiapas, Mexico. Rev Nica Ent. 1999;50:1-11.
Diplocentrus insularis Sagastume-Espinoza, Longhorn & Santiban˜ez-	New sp.	Honduras		Sagastume-Espinoza KO, Longhorn SJ, Santibanez-Lopez CE. A new scorpion species of

Lopez, 2015				genus Diplocentrus Peters, 1861 (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae) endemic to Islas de la Bahia, Honduras. C R Biol. 2015 May 27.
Diplocentrus Izabal Armas & Trujillo, 2016	New sp.	Guatemala		De Armas LF, Trujillo RE. A new species of Diplocentrus (Scorpionidae: Diplocentrinae) from western Izabal, Guatemala. Euscorpius. 2016(225):1-8.
Diplocentrus kraepelini Santibanez-Lopez, Francke & Prendini, 2013	New sp.	Mexico		Santibanez-Lopez CE, Francke OF, Prendini L. Systematics of the keyserlingii group of Diplocentrus Peters, 1861 (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae), with descriptions of three new species from Oaxaca, Mexico. American Museum Novitates. 2013 (3777):1-47.
Diplocentrus lachua Armas. Trujillo & Agreda, 2011	New sp.	Guatemala		de Armas LF, Trujillo RE, Agreda EO. Nueva especie de Diplocentrus Peters, 1851 (Scorpionidae: Diplocentrinae) del noroeste de alta Verapaz, Guatemala. Boletin de la SEA. 2011(49):113-7.
Diplocentrus landelinoi Trujillo & Armas, 2012	New sp.	Guatemala		Trujillo RE, de Armas LF. Dos especie nuevas de Diplocentrus Peters, 1861 (Scorpionidae: Diplocentrinae) de Guatemala. Revista Iberica de Arachnologia. 2012 (21):131-8.

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Diplocentrus longimanus Santibanez-Lopez, Francke & Athanasiadis, 2011	New sp.	Mexico		Santibanez-Lopez CE, Francke OF, Athanasiadis MC. The genus Diplocentrus Peters (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae) in Morelos, Mexico. Revista Iberica de Arachnologia. 2011;19:3-13.
Diplocentrus majahuensis	New sp.	Mexico	Species described in 2003, but I didn't learn about this species before October 2008. Thanks to Oscar Francke for informing me!	Baldazo Monsivaiz JG. *Diplocentrus majahuensis*, nueva especie de alcran del estado de Guerrero, Mexico (Scorpiones, Diplocentridae). Entomologia Mexicana. 2003;2:73-7.
Diplocentrus motagua Armas & Trujillo, 2009	New sp.	Guatemala		de Armas LF, Trujillo RE. Nueva especie de Diplocentrus Peters, 1861 (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) de Guatemala. Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2009(45):67-72.
Diplocentrus oxlajujbaktun Trujillo & Armas, 2012	New sp.	Guatemala		Trujillo RE, de Armas LF. Dos especie nuevas de Diplocentrus Peters, 1861 (Scorpionidae: Diplocentrinae) de Guatemala. Revista Iberica de Arachnologia. 2012 (21):131-8.
Diplocentrus poncei Francke & Quijano-Ravell, 2009	New comb. New sp.	 Mexico	See *Kolotl* below. Authors using family Diplocentridae	 Francke OF, Quijano-Ravell AF. Una especie nueva Diplocentrus (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae) del estado de Michoacan, Mexico.

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				Revista Mexicana de Biodiversidad 2009;80:659-63.
Diplocentrus popti Trujillo & Armas, 2016	New sp.	Guatemala		Trujillo RE, de Armas LF. Nueva especie de Diplocentrus peters, 1861 (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae: Diplocentrinae) del occidente de Guatemala. Revista Iberica de Arachnologia. 2016(28):103-6.
Diplocentrus sagittipalpus Santibanez-Lopez, Francke & Prendini, 2013	New sp.	Mexico		Santibanez-Lopez CE, Francke OF, Prendini L. Systematics of the keyserlingii group of Diplocentrus Peters, 1861 (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae), with descriptions of three new species from Oaxaca, Mexico. American Museum Novitates. 2013 (3777):1-47.
Diplocentrus sissomi Santibanez-Lopez, Francke & Prendini, 2013	New sp.	Mexico		Santibanez-Lopez CE, Francke OF, Prendini L. Systematics of the keyserlingii group of Diplocentrus Peters, 1861 (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae), with descriptions of three new species from Oaxaca, Mexico. American Museum Novitates. 2013 (3777):1-47.
Diplocentrus tenango	New sp.	Mexico		Santibanez-Lopez CE, Francke OF. A new species of *Diplocentrus* (Arachnida: Scorpiones) from Oaxaca, Mexico. Zootaxa.

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				2008(1742):53-60
Gigantometrus Couzijn, 1978 *Gigantometrus titanicus* (Couzijn, 1981) Species transferred from *Heterometrus* (new comb.): *Gigantometrus swammerdami* (Simon, 1872)	New status New status			Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus atrascorpius Mirza, Joshi, Desouza & Sanap, 2012	Synonymization New sp.	 India	Synonymized with *Chersonesometrus beccaloniae* (Kovařik, 2004).	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480. Mirza ZA, Joshi D, Desouza G,

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				Sanap RV. Description of a new species of scorpion of the genus Heterometrus Ehrenberg, 1828 (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) from the Western Ghats, India. Indian Journal of Arachnology. 2012;1(2):1-8.
Heterometrus cimrmani Kovarik, 2004	New status Synonymization		Restored to species status. Synonymized with *Heterometrus laevigatus* (Thorell, 1876)	Kawai K, Unnahachote T, Suttisatid Y, Tang V. A Review of Heterometrus in Thailand (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2023(373):1-25. Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus glaucus (Thorell, 1876)	New status			Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin

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				of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus granulomanus Couzijn, 1981	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Srilankametrus caesar* (C.L. Koch, 1841)	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus keralensis Tikader & Bastawade, 1983	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Sahyadrimetrus rugosus* (Couzijn, 1983)	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus laevifrons Roewer, 1943	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Heterometrus glaucus* (Thorell, 1876)	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae

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				Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus laevigatus (Thorell, 1876)	New status New status		"*Nomen dubius*" status.	Kawai K, Unnahachote T, Suttisatid Y, Tang V. A Review of Heterometrus in Thailand (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2023(373):1-25. Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus liangi Zhu & Yang, 2007	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Heterometrus Silenus* (Simon, 1884).	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.

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	New sp.	Vietnam	Haven't seen this paper (in Chinese). Info based on bibliographical data only.	Zhu MS, Yang X-F. Two species of the genus Heterometrus Ehrenberg, 1828 (Scorpionidae) from South Vietnam sold in pet shops in China. Acta Arachnologica Sinica. 2007;16 (2):92-103.
Heterometrus minotaurus Pliskova, Kovarik, Kosulic & Stahlavsky, 2016	New status		Restored to species status.	Kawai K, Unnahachote T, Suttisatid Y, Tang V. A Review of Heterometrus in Thailand (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2023(373):1-25.
	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Heterometrus laevigatus* (Thorell, 1876)	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480
	New sp.	Thailand		Pliskova J, Kovarik F, Kosulic O, Stahlavsky F. Description of a new species of Heterometrus Ehrenberg, 1828 (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) from Thailand with remarks about the

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				utilization of cytogenetic data in taxonomy of the genus. Annales Zoologici. 2016;66(3):467-76.
Heterometrus mysorensis Kovařik, 2004	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Chersonesometrus tristis* (Henderson, 1919)	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus nepalensis Kovařik, 2004	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Deccanometrus bengalensis* (C. L. Koch, 1841)	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus rolciki Kovarik, 2004	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Sahyadrimetrus scaber* (Thorell, 1876)	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae

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				Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus sejnai Kovařik, 2004	Synonymization		Synonymized with J*avanimetrus cyaneus* (C. L. Koch, 1836)	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus serratus (Pocock, 1900)	New status		Restored from synonymy with *H. indus* (Geer, 1778).	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Ranawana KB, Hoferek D, Jayarathne VAS, Pliskova J, et al. Scorpions of Sri Lanka (Arachnida, Scorpiones: Buthidae, Chaerilidae, Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species of the Genera Charmus Karsch, 1879 and Reddyanus Vachon, 1972, stat. n. Euscorpius. 2016 (220):1-133.
Heterometrus silenus (Simon, 1884)	New status			Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and

				revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus telanganaensis Javed, Mirza, Tampal & Lourenco, 2010	Synonymization New sp.	 India	Synonymized with *Deccanometrus xanthopus* (Pocock, 1897)	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Ranawana KB, Hoferek D, Jayarathne VAS, Pliskova J, et al. Scorpions of Sri Lanka (Arachnida, Scorpiones: Buthidae, Chaerilidae, Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species of the Genera Charmus Karsch, 1879 and Reddyanus Vachon, 1972, stat. n. Euscorpius. 2016 (220):1-133. Maqsood Javed SM, Mirza ZA, Tampal F, Lourenco WR. A new species of the genus Heterometrus Ehrenberg, 1828 (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) from India with notes on its natural history. Boletin de la SEA. 2010(47):143-8.
Heterometrus tibetanus Lourenco et al, 2005	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Deccanometrus bengalensis* (C. L. Koch, 1841)	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae

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				Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Heterometrus yaleensis Kovarik, Ranawana, Jayarathne, Hoferek & Stahlavsky, 2019	New sp.	Sri Lanka		Kovarik F, Ranawana KB, Jayarathne VAS, Hoferek D, Stahlavsky F. Scorpions of Sri Lanka (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part III. Heterometrus yaleensis sp. n. (Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2019(283):1-13.
Heteronebo barahonae Teruel, de Armas & Kovarik, 2015	New sp.	Hispaniola, Dominican Republic		Teruel R, de Armas LF, Kovarik F. Two new species of scorpions (Scorpiones: Buthidae, Scorpionidae) from Dominican Republic, Greater Antilles. Revista Iberica de Arachnologia. 2015 (27):13-33.
Heteronebo franckei Stockwell, 1985	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Heteronebo scaber* (Pocock, 1893)	Teruel R. Los escorpiones Diplocentrinos de Jamaica (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae: Diplocentronae). Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2009; (44):103-10.
Heteronebo jamaicae jamaicae Francke, 1978	New status		Revalidated as species.	Santibanez-Lopez CE, Francke OF, Prendini L. Phylogeny of the North American scorpion genus Diplocentrus Peters, 1861 (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae) based on morphology, nuclear and mitochondrial DNA. Arthropod Systematics &

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	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Heteronebo scaber* (Pocock, 1893)	Phylogeny. 2014;72(3):257-79. Teruel R. Los escorpiones Diplocentrinos de Jamaica (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae: Diplocentronae). Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2009; (44):103-10.
Heteronebo jamaicae occidentalis Francke, 1978	New status		Revalidated as species.	Santibanez-Lopez CE, Francke OF, Prendini L. Phylogeny of the North American scorpion genus Diplocentrus Peters, 1861 (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae) based on morphology, nuclear and mitochondrial DNA. Arthropod Systematics & Phylogeny. 2014;72(3):257-79.
	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Heteronebo scaber* (Pocock, 1893)	Teruel R. Los escorpiones Diplocentrinos de Jamaica (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae: Diplocentronae). Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2009; (44):103-10.
Heteronebo jamaicae portlandensis Francke, 1978	New status		Revalidated as species.	Santibanez-Lopez CE, Francke OF, Prendini L. Phylogeny of the North American scorpion genus Diplocentrus Peters, 1861 (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae) based on morphology, nuclear and mitochondrial DNA. Arthropod Systematics &

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	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Heteronebo scaber* (Pocock, 1893)	Phylogeny. 2014;72(3):257-79. Teruel R. Los escorpiones Diplocentrinos de Jamaica (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae: Diplocentronae). Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2009; (44):103-10.
Heteronebo morenoi (Armas, 1973)	New status	Cuba	Raised from subspecies status. Previously *Heteronebo bermudezi morenoi* (Armas, 1973).	Teruel R, Rodriguez-Cabrera TM. The Missing Piece of the Puzzle Solved: Heteronebo Pocock, 1899 (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) Occurs at Isla de Pinos, Cuba. Euscorpius. 2017(240):1-4.
Heteronebo scaber (Pocock, 1893)	New comb.	Jamaica	Previous name: *Cazierius scaber* (Pocock, 1893) + senior synonym of *Heteronebo franckei* Stockwell, 1985, *H. jamaicae jamaicae* Francke, 1978, *H. jamaicae occidentalis* Francke, 1978 *&* *H. jamaicae portlandensis* Francke, 1978	Teruel R. Los escorpiones Diplocentrinos de Jamaica (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae: Diplocentronae). Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2009; (44):103-10.
Javanimetrus Couzijn, 1981	New status			Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of

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Species transferred from *Heterometrus* (new comb.): *Javanimetrus cyaneus* (C.L. Koch, 1836)				Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Jordanius Afifeh, Yagmur, Al-Saraireh & Amr, 2024	New genus	Jordan		Afifeh BA, Yagmur EA, Al-Saraireh M, Amr Z. Revision of the genus Scorpio in Jordan, with a description of a new genus and three new species (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2024(391):1-66.
Jordanius granulomanus (Al-Saraireh, Yagmur, Afifeh & Amr, 2023)	New comb. New sp.	 Jordan	Previously *Scorpio granulomanus* Al-Saraireh, Yagmur, Afifeh & Amr, 2023.	Afifeh BA, Yagmur EA, Al-Saraireh M, Amr Z. Revision of the genus Scorpio in Jordan, with a description of a new genus and three new species (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2024(391):1-66. Al-Saraireh M, Yagmur EA, Afifeh BA, Amr Z. A new species of Scorpio from Jordan (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2023(369):1-17.
Jordanius maysaraensis Afifeh, Yagmur, Al-Saraireh & Amr, 2024	New sp.	Jordan		Afifeh BA, Yagmur EA, Al-Saraireh M, Amr Z. Revision of the genus Scorpio in Jordan, with a description of a new

				genus and three new species (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2024(391):1-66.
Kolotl Santibanez-Lopez, Francke & Prendini, 2014	New genus	Western Mexico		Santibanez-Lopez CE, Francke OF, Prendini L. Kolotl, n. gen. (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae), a New Scorpion Genus from Mexico. American Museum Novitates. 2014 (3815):1-28.
Kolotl magnus (Beutelspacher & López-Forment, 1991)	New comb.		Previous name: *Diplocentrus magnus* Beutelspacher & López-Forment, 1991.	Santibanez-Lopez CE, Francke OF, Prendini L. Kolotl, n. gen. (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae), a New Scorpion Genus from Mexico. American Museum Novitates. 2014 (3815):1-28.
Kolotl poncei (Francke & Quijano-Ravell, 2009)	New comb.		Previous name: *Diplocentrus poncei* Francke & Quijano-Ravell, 2009.	Santibanez-Lopez CE, Francke OF, Prendini L. Kolotl, n. gen. (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae), a New Scorpion Genus from Mexico. American Museum Novitates. 2014 (3815):1-28.
Oiclus ardens Ythier, 2019	New sp.	Guadeloupe: BasseTerre		Ythier E. On the genus Oiclus Simon, 1880 (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae) in Guadeloupe islands, with description of three new species. Arachnida - Rivista Aracnologica Italiana. 2019;5(12):17-49.
Oiclus cousteaui Ythier, 2019	New sp.	Guadeloupe: Ilets Pigeon		Ythier E. On the genus Oiclus Simon, 1880 (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae) in Guadeloupe islands, with description of three

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				new species. Arachnida - Rivista Aracnologica Italiana. 2019;5(12):17-49.
Oiclus tipunch Ythier, 2019	New sp.	Guadeloupe: Iles des Saintes		Ythier E. On the genus Oiclus Simon, 1880 (Scorpiones: Diplocentridae) in Guadeloupe islands, with description of three new species. Arachnida - Rivista Aracnologica Italiana. 2019;5(12):17-49.
Opistophthalmus tumas	New sp.	Namibia		Ythier E. A new species of Opistophthalmus C. L. Koch, 1837 from Namibia (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Faunitaxys. 2023;11(23):1-6.
Pandiborellius Rossi, 2015	New status		Previously *Pandinurus* (*Pandiborellius*) Rossi, 2015a.	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandiborellius arabicus (Kraepelin, 1894)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinurus arabicus* (Kraepelin, 1894)	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with

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				Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus arabicus (Kraepelin, 1894)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus arabicus* (Kraepelin, 1894).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandiborellius awashensis (Kovarik, 2012)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinurus awashensis* (Kovarik, 2012)	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus awashensis (Kovarik, 2012)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus awashensis* (Kovarik, 2012).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones:

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	New sp.	Ethiopia		Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66 Kovarik F. Review of the subgenus Pandinurus Fet, 1997 with descriptions of three new species (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae, Pandinus). Euscorpius. 2012(141):1-22.
Pandiborellius igdu Kovarik, Lowe, Soleglad & Pliskova, 2017	New sp.	Ethiopia		Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandiborellius insularis Kovarik, Lowe, Soleglad & Pliskova, 2017	New sp.	Eritrea		Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandiborellius lanzai (Rossi,	New comb.		Previously *Pandinurus lanzai* Rossi,	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad

2015) *Pandinurus lanzai* Rossi, 2015	New sp.	Somalia	2015.	ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103. Rossi A. Due ulteriori nuove specie del sottogenere Pandiborellius Rossi, 2015 dal Corno d'Africa (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Arachnida - Rivista Aracnologica Italiana. 2015;1(2):2-36.
Pandiborellius magrettii (Borelli, 1901) *Pandinurus magrettii* (Borelli, 1901)	New comb. New comb.		Previous *Pandinurus magrettii* (Borelli, 1901) Previous *Pandinus magrettii* (Borelli, 1901).	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103. Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con

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				revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandiborellius meidensis (Karsch, 1879)	New comb.			Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus meidensis (Karsch, 1879)	New comb		Previous *Pandinus meidensis* (Karsch, 1879).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandiborellius nistriae (Rossi, 2014)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinurus nistriae* (Rossi, 2014)	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with

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				Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus nistriae (Rossi, 2014)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus nistriae* (Rossi, 2014).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
	New sp.	Djibouti		Rossi A. Notes on the distribution of Pandinus (Pandinus) Thorell, 1876 and Pandinus (Pandinurus) Fet, 1997 with the descriptions of two new species from Central African Republic. Onychium. 2014;10 (2013):10-31.
Pandiborellius percivali (Pocock, 1902)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinurus percivali* (Pocock, 1902)	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato

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				Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus percivali (Pocock, 1902)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus percivali* (Pocock, 1902).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandiborellius somalilandus (Kovarik, 2013)	New comb.		Previous New comb.	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus somalilandus (Kovarik, 2013)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus somalilandus* (Kovarik, 2012).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66

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	New sp.	Somaliland		Kovarik F. Review of the subgenus Pandinurus Fet, 1997 with descriptions of three new species (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae, Pandinus). Euscorpius. 2012(141):1-22.
Pandinoides Fet, 1997	New status		Raised to genus from subgenus status within genus *Pandinus* Thorell, 1876	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinoides cavimanus (Pocock, 1888)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus cavimanus* (Pocock, 1888).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinoides duffmackayi Prendini, 2016	New sp.	Kenya and Tanzania		Prendini L. Redefinition and systematic revision of the East African scorpion genus Pandinoides (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) with critique of the taxonomy of Pandinus, sensu lato. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2016(407):1-67.
Pandinoides militaris Pocock,	New status/		Revalidated and redescribed.	Prendini L. Redefinition and

1900 *Pandinus militaris* Pocock, 1900	New comb. Synonymization		 This taxa was judged as a junior synonym of *Pandinoides cavimanus*	systematic revision of the East African scorpion genus Pandinoides (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) with critique of the taxonomy of Pandinus, sensu lato. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2016(407):1-67. Kovarik F. A checklist of scorpions (Arachnida) in the collection of the Forschungsinstitut und Naturmuseum Senckenberg, Frankfurt am Main, Germany. Serket. 2002 April;8 (1):1-23.
Pandinops Birula, 1913	New status		Raised to genus from subgenus status within genus *Pandinus* Thorell, 1876	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinops bambii Rossi, 2027	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Pandinops turieli* Kovařík, 2016. NB! This species was never listed in The Scorpion Files, probably because I never got the article.	Kovarik F. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XLI. Pandinops sahil sp. n. from Somaliland (Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2025(418):1–11.
Pandinops bellicosus (L. Koch, 1875)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus bellicosus* (L. Koch, 1875).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con

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				revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinus boschisi (Caporiacco, 1937)	New comb.		Previously placed in *Pandinus* with a *nomen dubium* status.	Rossi A. Una revisione preliminare del genere Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con la descrizione di un nuovo sottogenere e due nuove specie dall'Etiopia (Scorpiones, Scorpionisae). Arachnida - Rivista Aracnologica Italiana. 2015;1(3):37-52.
Pandinops colei (Pocock, 1896)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus colei* (Pocock, 1896).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinops eritreaensis (Kovarik, 2003)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus eriatreaensis* Kovarik, 2003.	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinops friedrichi Kovarik,	New sp.	Somalia		Kovarik F. Scorpions of the

2016				Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part VIII. Pandinops Birula, 1913 (Scorpionidae), With Description of Two New Species. Euscorpius. 2016(229):1-20.
Pandinops hawkeri (Pocock, 1900)	Synonymization New comb.		Synonymized with *Pandinops pugilator* (Pocock, 1900). Previous *Pandinus hawkeri* (Pocock, 1900).	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Elmi HSA. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XIII. Review of Pandinops hawkeri, P. peeli, P.platycheles, and P. pugilator (Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2017(254):1-20. Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinops peeli (Pocock, 1900)	Synonymization New comb.		Synonymized with *Pandinops pugilator* (Pocock, 1900). Previous *Pandinus peeli* (Pocock,	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Elmi HSA. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XIII. Review of Pandinops hawkeri, P. peeli, P.platycheles, and P. pugilator (Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2017(254):1-20. Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di

			1900).	Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinops platycheles (Werner, 1916)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinurus platycheles* (Werner, 1916)	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Elmi HSA. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XIII. Review of Pandinops hawkeri, P. peeli, P.platycheles, and P. pugilator (Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2017(254):1-20
	New comb.		Previous *Pandinoides platycheles* (Werner, 1916)	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Pliskova J, Stahlavsky F. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part VII. Parabuthus Pocock, 1890 (Buthidae), with Description of P. hamar sp. n. and P. kajibu sp. n. from Ethiopia. Euscorpius. 2016(228):1-58.
	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus platycheles* (Werner, 1916).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015;

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				11:10-66
Pandinops pococki (Kovarik, 2000)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus pococki* Kovarik, 2000	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinops pugilator (Pocock, 1900)	New status		Previously synonymized with *Pandinops hawkeri* (Pocock, 1900).	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Elmi HSA. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XIII. Review of Pandinops hawkeri, P. peeli, P.platycheles, and P. pugilator (Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2017(254):1-20.
Pandinops sahil Kovarik, 2025	New sp.	Somaliland		Kovarik F. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XLI. Pandinops sahil sp. n. from Somaliland (Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2025(418):1–11.
Pandinops turieli Kovarik, 2016	New sp.	Ethiopia and Kenya		Kovarik F. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part VIII. Pandinops Birula, 1913 (Scorpionidae), With Description of Two New Species. Euscorpius. 2016(229):1-20.
Pandinopsis Vachon, 1974	New status		Confirmed genus status.	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest

				Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
	New status		Raised to genus from subgenus status within genus *Pandinus* Thorell, 1876	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinopsis dictator (Pocock, 1888)	New comb.		Transferred to new genus.	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Pandinopsis dictator (Pocock, 1888)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinopsis dictator* (Pocock, 1888). *Pandinopsis* is	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the

			subgenus.	Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus dictator* (Pocock, 1888).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinurus Fet, 1997	New status		Raised to genus from subgenus status within genus *Pandinus* Thorell, 1876	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinurus afar Kovarik, Lowe, Soleglad & Pliskova, 2017	New sp.	Ethiopia		Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with

				Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus awalei Kovarik, Lowe & Elmi, 2020	New sp.	Somaliland		Kovarik F, Lowe G, Elmi HSA. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XXV. Description of Pandinurus awalei sp. n. and the male of Pandiborellius somalilandus (Kovařík, 2012), with remarks on recent synonymies (Scorpionidae: Pandininae). Euscorpius. 2020(322):1-21.
Pandinurus bartolozzii Rossi, 2015	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Pandinus viatoris* (Pocock, 1890)	Prendini L. Redefinition and systematic revision of the East African scorpion genus Pandinoides (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) with critique of the taxonomy of Pandinus, sensu lato. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2016(407):1-67.
	New sp.	Democratic Republic of the Congo		Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones:

				Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinurus cianferonii Rossi, 2015	Synonymization New sp.	 Somalia	Synonymized with P. pallidus (Kraepelin, 1894)	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103. Rossi A. Ulteriori commenti sulla tassonomia dei generi Pandinus e Pandinurus, con la definizione di un nuovo sottogenere ed una nuova specie di Pandinurus dalla Somalia. Arachnida - Rivista Aracnologica Italiana. 2015;1(4):41-55.
Pandinurus citernii (Borelli, 1919)	New status		Restored from synonymy with *P. phillipsii* (Pocock, 1896).	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato

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				Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus exitialis (Pocock, 1888)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus exitialis* (Pocock, 1888).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinurus flagellicauda Rossi, 2015	Synonymization New sp.	 Democratic Republic of the Congo	Synonymized with *Pandinus viatoris* (Pocock, 1890)	Prendini L. Redefinition and systematic revision of the East African scorpion genus Pandinoides (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) with critique of the taxonomy of Pandinus, sensu lato. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2016(407):1-67. Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinurus fulvipes Kovarik, Lowe & Mazuch, 2019	New sp.	Somaliland		Kovarik F, Lowe G, Mazuch T. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XIX. Pandiborellius meidensis

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				(Karsch, 1879) and Pandinurus fulvipes sp. n. (Scorpionidae) from Somaliland. Euscorpius. 2019(275):1-18.
Pandinurus gregoryi (Pocock, 1896)	New comb. New status		Previous *Pandinus gregoryi* (Pocock, 1888). Considered a synonym of Pandinus exitialis (Pocock, 1888) by Kovarik, 2003, but restored species status in Kovarik's (2009) Illustrated catalog of scorpions (page 55).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66 Kovarik F. Illustrated catalog of scorpions. Part I. Introductory remarks; keys to families and genera; subfamily Scorpioninae with illustrated keys to *Heterometrus* and *Pandinus* species. Prague: Clarion Production; 2009.
Pandinurus hangarale Kovarik, Lowe, Mazuch, Awale, Stundlowa & Stahlavsky, 2017	New sp.	Somaliland		Kovarik F, Lowe G, Mazuch T, Awale AI, Stundlova J, Stahlavsky F. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XII. Pandinurus hangarale sp. n. (Scorpionidae) from Somaliland and a Review of Type Locality and True Distribution of Pandinurus smithi (Pocock, 1897). Euscorpius. 2017(253):1-

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				18.
Pandinurus intermedius (Borelli, 1919)	New status		Restored to species status.	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Elmi HSA. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XXV. Description of Pandinurus awalei sp. n. and the male of Pandiborellius somalilandus (Kovařík, 2012), with remarks on recent synonymies (Scorpionidae: Pandininae). Euscorpius. 2020(322):1-21.
Pandinurus intermedius (Borelli, 1919)	Synonymization		Syn. with *Pandinurus citernii* (Borelli, 1919)	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
	loweiNew status		Restored from synonymy with *P. phillipsii* (Pocock, 1896).	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and

				Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus janae Rossi, 2015	Synonymization New sp.	 Yemen	Synonymized with *Pandinus percivali* (Pocock, 1902).	Prendini L. Redefinition and systematic revision of the East African scorpion genus Pandinoides (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) with critique of the taxonomy of Pandinus, sensu lato. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2016(407):1-67. Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinurus kmoniceki Kovarik, Lowe, Mazuxh, Pliskova & Stahlavsky, 2017	New sp.	Somaliland		Kovarik F, Lowe G, Mazuch T, Pliskova J, Stahlavsky F. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XI. Pandinurus kmoniceki sp. n. (Scorpionidae) from Somaliland. Euscorpius. 2017(243):1-14.
Pandinurus lorenzoi Rossi, 2015	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Pandinus viatoris* (Pocock, 1890)	Prendini L. Redefinition and systematic revision of the East African scorpion genus Pandinoides (Scorpiones:

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				Scorpionidae) with critique of the taxonomy of Pandinus, sensu lato. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2016(407):1-67.
	New sp.	Tanzania		Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinurus mazuchi (Kovarik, 2011)	New comb.		Previously *Pandinus mazuchi* Kovarik, 2011.	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinus mazuchi Kovarik, 2011	New sp.	Ethiopia		Kovarik F. A review of the subgenus Pandinus Thorell, 1876 with descriptions of two new species from Uganda and Ethiopia (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius.

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				2011(129):1-18.
Pandinurus oromo Kovarik, Lowe, Soleglad & Pliskova, 2017	New sp.	Ethiopia		Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus pallidus (Kraepelin, 1894)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus kraepelin* (Pocock, 1894).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinurus pantinii Rossi, 2015	Synonymization New sp.	 Malawi	Synonymized with *Pandinus viatoris* (Pocock, 1890)	Prendini L. Redefinition and systematic revision of the East African scorpion genus Pandinoides (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) with critique of the taxonomy of Pandinus, sensu lato. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2016(407):1-67. Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con

				revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinurus phillipsii (Pocock, 1896)	New status		Restored from synonymy.	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus prendinii Rossi, 2015	Synonymization New sp.	 South Africa	Synonymized with *Pandinus sudanicus* (Hirst, 1911).	Prendini L. Redefinition and systematic revision of the East African scorpion genus Pandinoides (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) with critique of the taxonomy of Pandinus, sensu lato. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2016(407):1-67. Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi

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				sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinurus pygmaeus Rossi, 2015	Synonymization New sp.	 Democratic Republic of Congo	Synonymized with *Pandinus viatoris* (Pocock, 1890)	Prendini L. Redefinition and systematic revision of the East African scorpion genus Pandinoides (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) with critique of the taxonomy of Pandinus, sensu lato. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2016(407):1-67. Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinuurus riccardoi Rossi, 2015	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Pandinurus platycheles* (Werner, 1916).	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Elmi HSA. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XIII. Review of Pandinops hawkeri, P. peeli, P.platycheles, and P. pugilator (Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2017(254):1-20.
Pandinurus sabbadinii Rossi, 2015	Synonymization		Synonymized with *Pandiborellius magrettii* (Borelli, 1901)	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X.

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	New sp.	Eritrea		Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103. Rossi A. Due ulteriori nuove specie del sottogenere Pandiborellius Rossi, 2015 dal Corno d'Africa (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Arachnida - Rivista Aracnologica Italiana. 2015;1(2):2-36.
Pandinurus smithi (Pocock, 1897)	New comb.		Previously *Pandinus smithi* (Pocock, 1987).	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus sudanicus (Hirst, 1911)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus sudanicus* (Hirst, 1911).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones:

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	New status	Sudan	Previous status: *Pandinus exitialis sudanicus* Hirst, 1911 (in part) *Pandinus magretti* Birula, 1928 (in part).	Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66 Kovarik F. Review of the subgenus Pandinurus Fet, 1997 with descriptions of three new species (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae, Pandinus). Euscorpius. 2012(141):1-22.
Pandinurus trailini (Kovarik, 2013) *Pandinus trailini* Kovarik, 2013	New comb. New sp.	 Ethiopia	Previously *Pandinus trailini* Kovarik, 2013.	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103. Kovarik F. Pandinus (Pandinus) trailini sp. n. from Ethiopia (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae), with data on localities and life strategy. Euscorpius. 2013 (163):1-14.
Pandinurus vachoni (Rossi, 2014)	Synonymization		Synonymized with P. sudanicus (Hirst, 1911).	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and

				Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus vachoni* (Rossi, 2014)	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
	New sp.	Chad		Rossi A. The fragmented peri-Saharan distribution of the subgenus Pandinurus Fet, 1997 with the description of a new species from Chad (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae, Pandinus). Serket. 2014;14(1):6-14.
Pandinus bottegoi Rossi, 2015	Synonymization		Synonymized with *P. platycheles* (Werner, 1916).	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato

				Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
	New sp.	Ethiopia		Rossi A. Una revisione preliminare del genere Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con la descrizione di un nuovo sottogenere e due nuove specie dall'Etiopia (Scorpiones, Scorpionisae). Arachnida - Rivista Aracnologica Italiana. 2015;1(3):37-52.
Pandinus camerounensis Lourenco, 2014	Synonymization		Synonymized *with Pandinus imperator* (C. L. Koch, 1841)	Prendini L. Redefinition and systematic revision of the East African scorpion genus Pandinoides (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) with critique of the taxonomy of Pandinus, sensu lato. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2016(407):1-67.
	New sp.	Cameroon		Lourenco WR. Further considerations on the identity and distribution of Pandinus imperator (C. L. Koch, 1841) and description of a new species from Cameroon (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). entomologische Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Museum

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				Hamburg. 2014;17(192):139-51.
Pandinus platycheles (Werner, 1916)	New comb.		See below for previous status.	Prendini L. Redefinition and systematic revision of the East African scorpion genus Pandinoides (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) with critique of the taxonomy of Pandinus, sensu lato. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2016(407):1-67.
Pandinus platycheles (Werner, 1916)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinoides platycheles* (Werner, 1916)	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Pliskova J, Stahlavsky F. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part VII. Parabuthus Pocock, 1890 (Buthidae), with Description of P. hamar sp. n. and P. kajibu sp. n. from Ethiopia. Euscorpius. 2016(228):1-58.
Pandinus platycheles (Werner, 1916)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus platycheles* (Werner, 1916).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
Pandinus riccardoi Rossi, 2015	New status		Seems to be restored to species status and moved to *Pandinurus*. See p. 9.	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Elmi HSA. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa

	Synonymization		Synonymized with *P. platycheles* (Werner, 1916).	(Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XIII. Review of Pandinops hawkeri, P. peeli, P.platycheles, and P. pugilator (Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2017(254):1-20. Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
	New sp.	Ethiopia		Rossi A. Una revisione preliminare del genere Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con la descrizione di un nuovo sottogenere e due nuove specie dall'Etiopia (Scorpiones, Scorpionisae). Arachnida - Rivista Aracnologica Italiana. 2015;1(3):37-52.
Pandinus roeseli (Simon, 1872)	Synonymization		Synonymized *with Pandinus imperator* (C. L. Koch, 1841)	Prendini L. Redefinition and systematic revision of the East African scorpion genus Pandinoides (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) with critique of

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	New status	Guinea	Restored from synonymization with *Pandinus imperator* (Koch, 1841)	the taxonomy of Pandinus, sensu lato. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2016(407):1-67. Lourenco WR. Further considerations on the identity and distribution of Pandinus imperator (C. L. Koch, 1841) and description of a new species from Cameroon (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). entomologische Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Museum Hamburg. 2014;17(192):139-51.
Pandinus sahelicus Ythier & Audibert, 2023	New sp.	Burkina Faso		Ythier E, Audibert C. A new species of Pandinus Thorell, 1876 from the Sahelian wooded steppes of Burkina Faso (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Serket. 2023;19(4):398-411.
Pandinus ugandaensis Kovarik, 2011	New sp.	Uganda		Kovarik F. A review of the subgenus Pandinus Thorell, 1876 with descriptions of two new species from Uganda and Ethiopia (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2011(129):1-18.
Pandinus ulderigoi Rossi, 2014	New sp.	Central African Republic		Rossi A. Notes on the distribution of Pandinus (Pandinus) Thorell, 1876 and Pandinus (Pandinurus) Fet, 1997

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				with the descriptions of two new species from Central African Republic. Onychium. 2014;10 (2013):10-31.
Pandipalpus Rossi, 2015	New status		Restored from synonymy.	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Pandipalpus lowei Kovarik, 2012	New status		Transferred to *Pandipalpus*. Restored to species status.	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Elmi HSA. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part XXV. Description of Pandinurus awalei sp. n. and the male of Pandiborellius somalilandus (Kovařík, 2012), with remarks on recent synonymies (Scorpionidae: Pandininae). Euscorpius. 2020(322):1-21.
Pandinus lowei Kovarik, 2012	Synonymization		Syn. with *Pandipalpus viatoris* (Pocock, 1890)	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and

				revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Pandinurus lowei (Kovarik, 2012)	New comb.	Democratic Republic of Congo	Previous *Pandinus lowei* (Kovarik, 2012).	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
	New comb.		Previously *Pandinurus lowei* (Kovarik, 2012)	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015; 11:10-66
	New sp.			Kovarik F. Review of the subgenus Pandinurus Fet, 1997 with descriptions of three new species (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae, Pandinus).

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				Euscorpius. 2012(141):1-22.
Pandipalpus viatoris (Pocock, 1890)	New comb.		Previous status *Pandinus viatoris* (Pocock, 1890)	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.
Pandinus viatoris (Pocock, 1890)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinus viatoris* (Pocock, 1890).	Kovarik F, Lowe G, Soleglad ME, Pliskova J. Scorpions of the Horn of Africa (Arachnida: Scorpiones). Part X. Pandiborellius stat. n. and Pandinurus (Scorpionidae) with Description of Four New Species from Eritrea and Ethiopia, and Review of Pandinus Sensu Lato Taxonomy. Euscorpius. 2017(238):1-103.
Pandinurus viatoris (Pocock, 1890)	New comb.		Previous *Pandinurus viatoris* (Pocock, 1890).	Rossi A: Sui sottogeneri di Pandinus Thorell, 1876 con revisione del genere *Pandinurus* Fet, 1997 stat. n. e descrizione di sette nuove specie e tre nuovi sottogeneri (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium 2015;

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				11:10-66
Oiclus nanus Teruel & Chazal, 2010	New Sp.	Guadeloupe, Lesser Antilles		Teruel R, Chazal L. A new species of the genus Oiclus Simon, 1880 (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae: Diplocentrinae) from Guadeloupe, Lesser Antilles. Euscorpius. 2010 (92):1-9.
Oiclus questeli Teruel, 2008	New Sp.	Lesser Antilles		Teruel R. A new species of *Oiclus* Simon 1880 (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae: Diplocentrinae) from Saint-Barthelemy, Lesser Antilles. Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2008(43):95-9.
Sahyaddrimetrus Prendini & Loria, 2020 *Sahyadrimetrus mathewi* Prendini & Loria, 2020 *Sahyadrimetrus rugosus* (Couzijn, 1981) *Sahyadrimetrus tikaderi* Prendini & Loria, 2020 Species transferred from *Heterometrus* (New combinations): *Sahyadrimetrus barberi*	New genus New sp. New status New sp.		 India India	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.

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(Pocock, 1900) *Sahyadrimetrus kanarensis* (Pocock, 1900) *Sahyadrimetrus scaber* (Thorell, 1876)				
Scorpio assyriacus Yagmur, Kachel, Hussen, Al-Jubouri & Al-Khazali, 2026	New sp.	Iraq		Yagmur EA, Kachel HS, Hussen FS, Al-Khazali AM, Ali FR, Al-Jubouri MAK, et al. A new Scorpio (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae) species from Northern Iraq. Zoodiversity. 2026;60(1):1–15.
Scorpio atakor Ythier, Sadine, Bengaid & Lourenço, 2024	New sp.	Algerie		Ythier E, Sadine SE, Bengaid Y, Lourenco WR. A new species of Scorpio Linnaeus, 1758 from Algeria (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) and a new case of vicariance. Arachnides. 2024(113):1-11.
Scorpio atlasensis Khammassi, Harris & Sadine, 2023	New sp.	Algerie, Morocco		Khammassi M, Harris DJ, Sadine SE, Bouhissi ME, Nouira S. Description of a new species of Scorpio (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) from Northwestern Algeria using morphological and molecular data. Biologia. 2023:1-12.
Scorpio basraensis Yagmur, Makki & Najim, 2026	New sp.	Iraq		Yagmur EA, Makki JA, Najim SA. Scorpio basraensis sp. n. from southern Iraq (Scorpiones:

				Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2026(442):1–18.
Scorpio birulai Fet, 1997	New status	Morocco	Previous subspecies status: *Scorpio maurus subtypicus* Birula, 1910	Lourenco WR. Reanalysis of the genus *Scorpio* Linnaeus 1758 in sub-Saharan Africa and description of one new species from Cameroon (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Entomol Mitt Zool Mus Hamburg. 2009;15(181):99-113.
Scorpio ennedi Lourenco, Duhem & Cloudsley-Thompson, 2012	New sp.	Chad		Lourenco WR, Duhem B, Cloudsley Thompson JL. Scorpions from Ennedi, Kapka and Tibesti, the mountains of Chad, with descriptions of nine new species (Scorpiones: Buthidae, Scorpionidae). Arthropoda Selecta. 2012;21(4):307-38.
Scorpio fuliginosus Pallary, 1928	New status	Morocco	Previous status: *Heterometrus fuliginosus* Pallary, 1928	Lourenco WR. Reanalysis of the genus *Scorpio* Linnaeus 1758 in sub-Saharan Africa and description of one new species from Cameroon (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Entomol Mitt Zool Mus Hamburg. 2009;15(181):99-113.
Scorpio furvus Aloufi, Afifeh, Al-Saraireh & Amr, 2026	New sp-	Saudi Arabia		Aloufi A, Abu Afifeh B, Al-Saraireh M, Amr ZS. A New Species of Scorpio from Saudi Arabia (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Taxonomy.

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				2026;6(2):26.
Scorpio fuscus (Ehrenberg, 1829)	New status	Israel, Palestina	Previous subspecies status: *Scorpio maurus fuscus* Ehrenberg, 1829	Talal S, Tesler I, Sivan J, Ben-Shlomo R, Muhammad Tahir H, Prendini L, et al. Scorpion speciation in the Holy Land: Multilocus phylogeography corroborates diagnostic differences in morphology and burrowing behavior among Scorpio subspecies and justifies recognition as phylogenetic, ecological and biological species. Mol Phylogenet Evol. 2015 May 15.
Scorpio granulomanus Al-Saraireh, Yagmur, Afifeh & Amr, 2023	New comb. New sp.	Jordan	Transferred to *Jordanius*.	Al-Saraireh M, Yagmur EA, Afifeh BA, Amr Z. A new species of Scorpio from Jordan (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2023(369):1-17.
Scorpio hesperus Birula, 1910	New status	Morocco	Previous subspecies status: *Scorpio maurus hesperus* Birula, 1910	Lourenco WR. Reanalysis of the genus *Scorpio* Linnaeus 1758 in sub-Saharan Africa and description of one new species from Cameroon (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Entomol Mitt Zool Mus Hamburg. 2009;15(181):99-113.
Scorpio iznassen Ythier & Francois, 2023	New sp.	Morocco		Ythier E, Francois A. The scorpion fauna of the Oriental region in Morocco (Scorpiones:

				Buthidae, Scorpionidae) with description of three new species of the genus Scorpio Linnaeus, 1758. Faunitaxys. 2023;11(3):1-15.
Scorpio jordanensis Afifeh, Yagmur, Al-Saraireh & Amr, 2024	New sp.	Jordan		Afifeh BA, Yagmur EA, Al-Saraireh M, Amr Z. Revision of the genus Scorpio in Jordan, with a description of a new genus and three new species (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2024(391):1-66.
Scorpio karakurti, Yagmur, 2024	New sp.	Turkey		Yagmur EA, Hussen FS, Karakurt S, Kurt R, Sipahioglu Ö, Kartal I. Two new species of the genus Scorpio L., 1758 from Southeastern Turkey (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Arthropoda Selecta. 2024;33(4):559-89
Scorpio kruglovi (Ehrenberg, 1829)	New status	Israel, Jordan, Syria	Previous subspecies status: *Scorpio maurus kruglovi* Ehrenberg, 1829	Talal S, Tesler I, Sivan J, Ben-Shlomo R, Muhammad Tahir H, Prendini L, et al. Scorpion speciation in the Holy Land: Multilocus phylogeography corroborates diagnostic differences in morphology and burrowing behavior among Scorpio subspecies and justifies recognition as phylogenetic, ecological and biological species. Mol Phylogenet Evol.

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				2015 May 15.
Scorpio mogadorensis Birula, 1910	New status	Morocco	Previous subspecies status: *Scorpio maurus mogadorensis* Birula, 1910	Lourenco WR. Reanalysis of the genus *Scorpio* Linnaeus 1758 in sub-Saharan Africa and description of one new species from Cameroon (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Entomol Mitt Zool Mus Hamburg. 2009;15(181):99-113.
Scorpio moulouya Ythier & Francois, 2023	New sp.	Morocco		Ythier E, Francois A. The scorpion fauna of the Oriental region in Morocco (Scorpiones: Buthidae, Scorpionidae) with description of three new species of the genus Scorpio Linnaeus, 1758. Faunitaxys. 2023;11(3):1-15.
Scorpio niger Lourenco & Cloudsley-Thompson, 2012	New sp.	Niger		Lourenco WR, Cloudsley Thompson JL. About the enigmatic presence of the genus Scorpio Linnaeus, 1758 in Congo with the description of a new species from Niger (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Serket. 2012;13(1/2):1-7.
Scorpio occidentalis Werner, 1936	New status	Mali, Mauritania & Senegal	Previous subspecies status: *Scorpio maurus occidentalis* Werner, 1936	Lourenco WR. Reanalysis of the genus *Scorpio* Linnaeus 1758 in sub-Saharan Africa and description of one new species from Cameroon (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Entomol Mitt Zool Mus Hamburg.

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				2009;15(181):99-113.
Scorpio palmatus (Ehrenberg, 1829)	New status	Israel, Palestina, Egypt	Previous subspecies status: *Scorpio maurus palmatus* Ehrenberg, 1829	Talal S, Tesler I, Sivan J, Ben-Shlomo R, Muhammad Tahir H, Prendini L, et al. Scorpion speciation in the Holy Land: Multilocus phylogeography corroborates diagnostic differences in morphology and burrowing behavior among Scorpio subspecies and justifies recognition as phylogenetic, ecological and biological species. Mol Phylogenet Evol. 2015 May 15.
Scorpio propinquus (Simon, 1872)			New status: Nomen dubium.	Afifeh BA, Yagmur EA, Al-Saraireh M, Amr Z. Revision of the genus Scorpio in Jordan, with a description of a new genus and three new species (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2024(391):1-66.
	New status	Israel, Syria	Previous subspecies status: *Scorpio maurus propinquus* (Simon, 1872)	Talal S, Tesler I, Sivan J, Ben-Shlomo R, Muhammad Tahir H, Prendini L, et al. Scorpion speciation in the Holy Land: Multilocus phylogeography corroborates diagnostic differences in morphology and burrowing behavior among Scorpio subspecies and justifies recognition as phylogenetic,

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				ecological and biological species. Mol Phylogenet Evol. 2015 May 15.
Scorpio punicus Fet, 2000	New status		Correct name is *Scorpio tunetanus* Birula, 1910. Fet (2000)'s decision to change the name was wrong and corrected in Acosta & Fet (2005). Unfortunately, later authors did not read this article. The name change is based on personal communications with Ersen Yagmur and Victor Fet 29.10.26.	Acosta LE, Fet V. Nomenclatural notes in Scorpiones (Arachnida). Zootaxa. 2005;934:1–12.
	New status	Algeria, Libya, Morocco & Tunisia	Previous subspecies status: *Scorpio maurus tunetanus* Birula, 1910	Lourenco WR. Reanalysis of the genus *Scorpio* Linnaeus 1758 in sub-Saharan Africa and description of one new species from Cameroon (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Entomol Mitt Zool Mus Hamburg. 2009;15(181):99-113.
Scorpio savanicola Lourenco, 2009	New sp.	Cameroon		Lourenco WR. Reanalysis of the genus *Scorpio* Linnaeus 1758 in sub-Saharan Africa and description of one new species from Cameroon (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Entomol Mitt Zool Mus Hamburg. 2009;15(181):99-113.
Scorpio sirnakensis, Yagmur, 2024	New sp.	Turkey		Yagmur EA, Hussen FS, Karakurt S, Kurt R, Sipahioglu Ö, Kartal I. Two new species of

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				the genus Scorpio L., 1758 from Southeastern Turkey (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Arthropoda Selecta. 2024;33(4):559-89
Scorpio sudanensis Lourenco & Cludsley-Thompson, 2009	New sp.	Sudan		Lourenco WR, Cloudsley Thompson JL. A new species of the genus *Scorpio* Linnaeus 1758 from Sudan (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2009 (45):123-6.
Scorpio tassili Lourenco & Rossi, 2016	New sp.	Algeria		Lourenco WR, Rossi A. Confirmation of a new species of Scorpio Linnaeus, 1758 in the Tassili N'Ajjer Mountains, South Algeria (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Onychium. 2016;12:11-8.
Scorpio touili Ythier & Francois, 2023	New sp.	Morocco		Ythier E, Francois A. The scorpion fauna of the Oriental region in Morocco (Scorpiones: Buthidae, Scorpionidae) with description of three new species of the genus Scorpio Linnaeus, 1758. Faunitaxys. 2023;11(3):1-15.
Scorpio trarasensis Bouisset & Larrouy, 1962	New status	Morocco	Previously described as a subspecies of *S. maurus* Linnaeus, 1758, later synonymised with S. *maurus maurus* Linnaeus, 1758.	Ythier E, Sadine SE, Bengaid Y, Lourenco WR. A new species of Scorpio Linnaeus, 1758 from Algeria (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae) and a new case of

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				vicariance. Arachnides. 2024(113):1-11.
Scorpio tunetanus Birula, 1910	New status		See information above for *Scorpio punicus* Fet, 2000, which was its previous status.	Acosta LE, Fet V. Nomenclatural notes in Scorpiones (Arachnida). Zootaxa. 2005;934:1–12.
Scorpio yemenensis Werner, 1936	New status		Raised from subspecies status. This status change is based on comments found in the two cited papers, even tough they do not have proper taxonomical treatment of the status. Previous status was *Scorpio maurus yemenensis* Werner, 1936.	Monod L, Duperre N, Harms D. An annotated catalogue of the scorpion types (Arachnida, Scorpiones) held in the Zoological Museum Hamburg. Part I: Parvorder Iurida Soleglad & Fet, 2003. Evolutionary Systematics. 2019;3:109-200. Lourenco WR, Cloudsley Thompson JL. A new species of the genus Scorpio Linnaeus 1758 from Sudan (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Boletin Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa. 2009(45):123-6.
Scorpio wahbehi Afifeh, Yagmur, Al-Saraireh & Amr, 2024	New sp.	Jordan		Afifeh BA, Yagmur EA, Al-Saraireh M, Amr Z. Revision of the genus Scorpio in Jordan, with a description of a new genus and three new species (Scorpiones: Scorpionidae). Euscorpius. 2024(391):1-66.
Scorpio weidholzi Werner, 1929	New status	Morocco	Previous subspecies status: *Scorpio maurus weidholzi* Werner, 1929	Lourenco WR. Reanalysis of the genus *Scorpio* Linnaeus 1758 in sub-Saharan Africa and

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				description of one new species from Cameroon (Scorpiones, Scorpionidae). Entomol Mitt Zool Mus Hamburg. 2009;15(181):99-113.
Srilankametrus Couzijn, 1981 *Srilankametrus caesar* (C.L. Koch, 1841) *Srilankametrus couzijni* Prendini & Loria, 2020 *Srilankametrus pococki* Prendini & Loria, 2020 Species transferred from *Heterometrus* (New combinations): *Srilankametrus gravimanus* (Pocock, 1894) *Srilankametrus indus* (DeGeer, 1778) *Srilankametrus serratus* (Pocock, 1900)	New status New status New sp. New sp.		India Sri Lanka	Prendini L, Loria SF. Systematic revision of the Asian Forest Scorpions (Heterometrinae simon, 1879), revised suprageneric classification of Scorpionidae latreille, 1802, and revalidation of Rugodentidae Bastawade et al., 2005. Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. 2020(442):1-480.

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Srilankametrus yaleensis (Kovařik et al., 2019)				
Urodacus butleri Volschenk, Harvey & Prendini, 2012	New sp.	Australia		Volschenk ES, Harvey MS, Prendini L. A new species of Urodacus (Scorpiones: Urodacidae) from Western Australia. American Museum Novitates. 2012(3748):1-18.
Urodacus lunatus Buzatoo, Clark, Harvey & Volschenk, 2023	New sp.	Australia		Buzatto B, Clark H, Harvey M, Volschenk E. Two new species of burrowing scorpions Urodacus (Scorpiones: Urodacidae) from the Pilbara region of Western Australia with identical external morphology. Aust J Zool.
Urodacus uncinus Buzatoo, Clark, Harvey & Volschenk, 2023	New sp.	Australia		Buzatto B, Clark H, Harvey M, Volschenk E. Two new species of burrowing scorpions Urodacus (Scorpiones: Urodacidae) from the Pilbara region of Western Australia with identical external morphology. Aust J Zool.

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