

Appendix 2: Search strategies for electronic databases.

Table S1.

Search strategy for A+ Education (on Informit, searched September 17th, 2021)

Keywords/String
[All Fields: internship OR All Fields: placement OR All Fields: apprenticeship OR All Fields: practicum OR All Fields: 'work experience program' OR All Fields: 'work experience programs' OR All Fields: 'field experience program' OR All Fields: 'field experience programs' OR All Fields: 'cooperative education' OR All Fields: 'on the job training' OR All Fields: 'school-business relationship' OR All Fields: 'school-business relationships' OR All Fields: 'office practice' OR All Fields: 'work-based learning' OR All Fields: 'workbased learning' OR All Fields: 'work-integrated learning' OR All Fields: 'work integrated learning'] AND [All Fields: university OR All Fields: universities OR All Fields: college OR All Fields: 'higher education' OR All Fields: 'tertiary education' OR All Fields: 'post-secondary education' OR All Fields: 'postsecondary education' OR All Fields: 'undergraduate studies' OR All Fields: 'undergraduate education' OR All Fields: 'graduate studies' OR All Fields: 'graduate education' OR All Fields: 'doctoral studies' OR All Fields: 'doctoral education' OR All Fields: 'doctoral education'] AND [All Fields: 'best practice' OR All Fields: 'best practices' OR All Fields: 'systematic review' OR All Fields: 'meta-analysis' OR All Fields: 'metaanalysis' OR All Fields: 'literature review' OR All Fields: 'evidence- based' OR All Fields: guideline]

Note. The search yielded 120 unique hits.

Table S2

Search strategy for Web of Science (searched September 24th, 2021)

Line	Keywords/String	Hits
1	TS=(internship OR "work experience" OR "field experience" NEAR/1 program\$	1 278
2	TS=("cooperative education")	623
3	TS=(job OR work) NEAR/2 placement\$	2 177
4	TS=("on the job training")	1 207
5	TS=(internship\$ OR apprenticeship\$)	14 382
6	TS=(practicum\$)	3 954
7	TS=("office practice")	860
8	TS(("university-firm" OR "school-business") NEAR/5 (partnership* OR relationship* OR collaboration*))	44
9	TS(("work-based" OR "work based" OR "work-integrated" OR "work integrated") NEAR/2 learning)	1 524
10	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9	23 912
11	TS=(university OR universities OR college\$)	1 058
		779
12	TS=((graduate OR undergraduate) NEAR/1 (study OR studies))	6 399
13	TS=((doctoral OR postdoctoral) NEAR/1 education*)	1 740
14	TS=((higher OR tertiary OR "post secondary" OR postsecondary) NEAR/1 education*)	147 953
15	#11 OR #12 OR #13 OR #14	1 143
		622

16	TS=("best practice\$")	54 878
17	TI=(systematic NEAR/3 (review* OR overview*))	198 562
18	AB=(systematic NEAR/3 (review* OR overview*))	167 668
19	AK=(systematic NEAR/3 (review* OR overview*))	42 950
20	TI=(meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)	171 984
21	AB=(meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)	189 105
22	AK=(meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)	71 599
23	TI=("evidence-based" NEAR/3 (education* OR teaching OR instruction* OR practice*))	7 387
24	AB=("evidence-based" NEAR/3 (education* OR teaching OR instruction* OR practice*))	18 279
25	AK=("evidence-based" NEAR/3 (education* OR teaching OR instruction* OR practice*))	7 082
26	#16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19 OR #20 OR #21 OR #22 OR #23 OR #24 OR #25	480 918
27	#10 AND #15 AND #26	186

Table S3

Search strategy for ERIC (on EBSCOHost, searched September 25th, 2021)

Line	Keywords/String	Hits
S1	DE "Internship Programs"	4 737
S2	DE "Cooperative Education"	2 627
S3	DE "Work Experience Programs"	3 472
S4	DE "Field Experience Programs"	4 887
S5	DE "Job Placement"	4 171
S6	DE "On the Job Training"	2 889
S7	DE "Apprenticeships"	3 457
S8	DE "Practicums"	3 388
S9	DE "Office Practice"	407
S10	DE "School Business Relationship"	11 982
S11	TX (work OR job) N2 placement*	5 843
S12	TX ("university-firm" OR "school-business") N5 (partnership* OR relationship* OR collaboration*)	12 041
S13	TX ("work-based" OR workbased OR "work-integrated") N2 learning	1 691
S14	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13	38 622
S15	DE "Higher Education" OR DE "Graduate Study" OR DE "Postdoctoral Education" OR DE "Undergraduate Study"	478 764
S16	DE "Literature Reviews" OR DE "Meta Analysis"	29 470
S17	TI systematic N3 (review OR overview)	1 995
S18	AB systematic N3 (review OR overview)	2 941
S19	TI (meta analysis OR metaanalysis)	2 562
S20	AB (meta analysis OR metaanalysis)	4 235
S21	DE "Best Practices"	6 878
S22	DE "Evidence Based Practice"	3 668
S23	TI "best practice*" OR AB "best practice*"	9 607
S24	S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23	48 024
S25	S14 AND S15 AND S24	404

Table S4*Search strategy for Education Database (on ProQuest, searched September 25th, 2021)*

Line	Keywords/String	Hits
S1	SU(internships)	16 667
S2	SU(Cooperative education)	4 262
S3	SU(Inservice training)	1 322
S4	SU(Educational partnerships)	2 540
S5	TI,AB(practicum*)	2 071
S6	TI,AB((work OR job) N/2 placement*)	867
S7	TI,AB(("university-firm" OR "school-business") N/5 (relationship* OR partnership* OR collaboration*))	60
S8	TI,AB(("work-based" OR workbased OR "work integrated") N/2 learning)	1 038
S9	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8	28 106
S10	SU(Higher education)	127 469
S11	TI,AB((higher OR tertiary OR "post-secondary" OR postsecondary) N/1 education)	77 373
S12	TI,AB((doctoral OR postdoctoral) N/1 education)	873
S13	TI,AB((graduate OR undergraduate) N/1 (study OR studies))	3 452
S14	TI,AB(university OR universities OR college*)	587 166
S15	S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14	658 843
S16	SU(Literature review)	10 507
S17	SU(Systematic review)	3 811
S18	SU(Meta analysis)	3 163
S19	TI,AB(systematic N/3 (review OR overview))	5 764
S20	TI,AB("meta-analy*" OR metaanaly*)	5 432
S21	SU(Best practice)	2 423
S22	SU(Evidence-based practice)	1 574
S23	TI,AB("best practice" OR "best practices")	9 513
S24	S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23	32 000
S25	S9 AND S15 AND S24	224

Table S5*Search strategy for Scopus (searched October 28th, 2021)*

Keywords/String
(((TITLE-ABS-KEY (internship* OR apprenticeship* OR practicum*)) OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY ((internship OR "work experience" OR "field experience") W/1 program*)) OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY ("cooperative education")) OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY ((job OR work) W/2 placement*)) OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY ("on the job training")) OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY (("university-firm" OR "school-business") W/5 (partnership* OR relationship* OR collaboration*))) OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY (("work-based" OR "work based" OR "work-integrated" OR "work integrated") W/2 learning))) AND ((TITLE-ABS-KEY ((graduate OR undergraduate) W/1 (study OR studies))) OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY ((doctoral OR postdoctoral) W/1 education*)) OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY ((higher OR tertiary OR "post secondary" OR postsecondary) W/1 education*)) OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY (university OR universities OR college*))) AND ((TITLE-

ABS-KEY ("best practice*") OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY (systematic W/3 (review* OR overview*)) OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY ("evidence-based" W/3 (education* OR teaching OR instruction* OR practice*))))

Note. The search yielded 511 hits.

Table S6

Search strategy for ERIC (on EBSCOHost, searched November 28th, 2023)

Line	Keywords/String	Hits
S1	DE "Internship Programs"	5 218
S2	DE "Cooperative Education"	2 655
S3	DE "Work Experience Programs"	3 731
S4	DE "Field Experience Programs"	5 109
S5	DE "Job Placement"	4 241
S6	DE "On the Job Training"	2 945
S7	DE "Apprenticeships"	3 728
S8	DE "Practicums"	3 775
S9	DE "Office Practice"	403
S10	DE "School Business Relationship"	12 441
S11	TX (work OR job) N2 placement*	5 963
S12	TX ("university-firm" OR "school-business") N5 (partnership* OR relationship* OR collaboration*)	12 499
S13	TX ("work-based" OR workbased OR "work-integrated") N2 learning	2 035
S14	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9 OR S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13	40 735
S15	DE "Higher Education" OR DE "Graduate Study" OR DE "Postdoctoral Education" OR DE "Undergraduate Study"	524 581
S16	DE "Literature Reviews" OR DE "Meta Analysis"	30 910
S17	TI systematic N3 (review OR overview)	3 492
S18	AB systematic N3 (review OR overview)	4 726
S19	TI (meta analysis OR metaanalysis)	3 249
S20	AB (meta analysis OR metaanalysis)	4 726
S21	DE "Best Practices"	7 839
S22	DE "Evidence Based Practice"	5 345
S23	TI "best practice*" OR AB "best practice*"	10 931
S24	S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23	54 475
S25	S14 AND S15 AND S24	469
S26	EM 2021	48 081
S27	EM 2022	48 415
S28	EM 2023	38 610
S29	S26 OR S27 OR S28	135 106
S30	S25 AND S29	79

Table S7

Search strategy for Education Database (on ProQuest, searched November 29th, 2023)

Line	Keywords/String	Hits
S1	SU(internships)	20 212

S2	SU(Cooperative education)	5 349
S3	SU(Inservice training)	1 394
S4	SU(Educational partnerships)	3 218
S5	TI,AB(practicum*)	2 305
S6	TI,AB((work OR job) N/2 placement*)	834
S7	TI,AB(("university-firm" OR "school-business") N/5 (relationship* OR partnership* OR collaboration*))	60
S8	TI,AB(("work-based" OR workbased OR "work integrated") N/2 learning)	1 260
S9	S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8	33 734
S10	SU(Higher education)	154 595
S11	TI,AB((higher OR tertiary OR "post-secondary" OR postsecondary) N/1 education)	82 491
S12	TI,AB((doctoral OR postdoctoral) N/1 education)	1 060
S13	TI,AB((graduate OR undergraduate) N/1 (study OR studies))	3 009
S14	TI,AB(university OR universities OR college*)	439 173
S15	S10 OR S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14	529 492
S16	SU(Literature review)	10 507
S17	SU(Systematic review)	10 195
S18	SU(Meta analysis)	5 800
S19	TI,AB(systematic N/3 (review OR overview))	8 741
S20	TI,AB("meta-analy*" OR metaanaly*)	6 879
S21	SU(Best practice)	3 504
S22	SU(Evidence-based practice)	3 618
S23	TI,AB("best practice" OR "best practices")	10 280
S24	S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22 OR S23	46 585
S25	S9 AND S15 AND S24	325
S26	PD(2021)	354 801
S27	PD(2022)	316 725
S28	PD(2023)	208 011
S29	PD(2024)	240
S30	S26 OR S27 OR S28 OR S29	879 787
S31	S25 AND S30	86

Table S8

Search strategy for Web of Science (searched November 30th, 2023)

Line	Keywords/String	Hits
1	TS=(internship OR "work experience" OR "field experience" NEAR/1 program\$	1 429
2	TS=("cooperative education")	646
3	TS=(job OR work) NEAR/2 placement\$	2 468
4	TS=("on the job training")	1 334
5	TS=(internship\$ OR apprenticeship\$)	16 148
6	TS=(practicum\$)	4 455
7	TS=("office practice")	883
8	TS(("university-firm" OR "school-business") NEAR/5 (partnership* OR relationship* OR collaboration*))	52
9	TS(("work-based" OR "work based" OR "work-integrated" OR "work integrated") NEAR/2 learning)	1 853
10	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9	26 855

11	TS=(university OR universities OR college\$)	1 198
		654
12	TS=((graduate OR undergraduate) NEAR/1 (study OR studies))	7 103
13	TS=((doctoral OR postdoctoral) NEAR/1 education*)	1 976
14	TS=((higher OR tertiary OR "post secondary" OR postsecondary) NEAR/1 education*)	174 532
15	#11 OR #12 OR #13 OR #14	1 298
		778
16	TS=("best practice\$")	66 766
17	TI=(systematic NEAR/3 (review* OR overview*))	290 640
18	AB=(systematic NEAR/3 (review* OR overview*))	244 216
19	AK=(systematic NEAR/3 (review* OR overview*))	63 690
20	TI=(meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)	233 319
21	AB=(meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)	254 947
22	AK=(meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)	96 133
23	TI=("evidence-based" NEAR/3 (education* OR teaching OR instruction* OR practice*))	8 076
24	AB=("evidence-based" NEAR/3 (education* OR teaching OR instruction* OR practice*))	21 736
25	AK=("evidence-based" NEAR/3 (education* OR teaching OR instruction* OR practice*))	8 102
26	#16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19 OR #20 OR #21 OR #22 OR #23 OR #24 OR #25	638 429
27	#10 AND #15 AND #26	221
28	DOP=(2021-09/2023-11)	6 959
		635
29	#27 AND #28	41
