

### Boundaries between structuring applications and messaging

**Trondheim** 

Tuesday 21 September 2010



#### **Gerard Freriks**

Past chair CEN/TC251 wgl Vice-president EuroRec ERS b.v.







#### Agenda

- **I.2LM Paradigm and Innovation**
- 2. EN 13606 and Innovation
- 3. Missing Semantic Interoperability Stack INFOstructure
- 4. EN 13606 Consortium/Association



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# Two Level Modeling Paradigm and Innovation



**Effect on Society** 

**Easy access** to data, information and knowledge

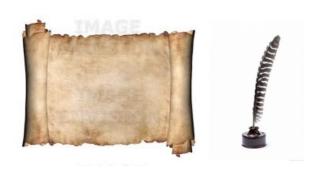
Instantly connecting, synchronising people and organisations

**New Products** 





**Old Products** 









**Effect on Society** 

**Easy speedy access** to data, information, knowledge and people plus organisations

**New Products** 



**Old Products** 

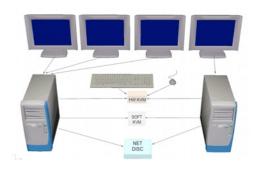


Instantly connecting, synchronising

people, organisations and **business processes** 



EHR-systems



**EMR-systems** 



Effect on society	-	Innovation	
Infrastructure	-	Infrastructure	
R&D - New products	One-off	Commodity	



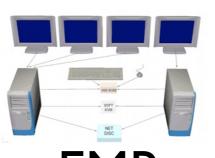
Effect on society	-	Innovation
Infrastructure		Infrastructure
R&D - New products	One-off	Commodity

#### Digital Agenda

Infrastructure Infostructure

Legislation Standards





**EMR** 

? EHR





## EN I 3606 Introduction (High level) and Innovation

#### Bakery



**Kitchen** Instructions Ingredients **Moulds** Oven **Pastry** machines

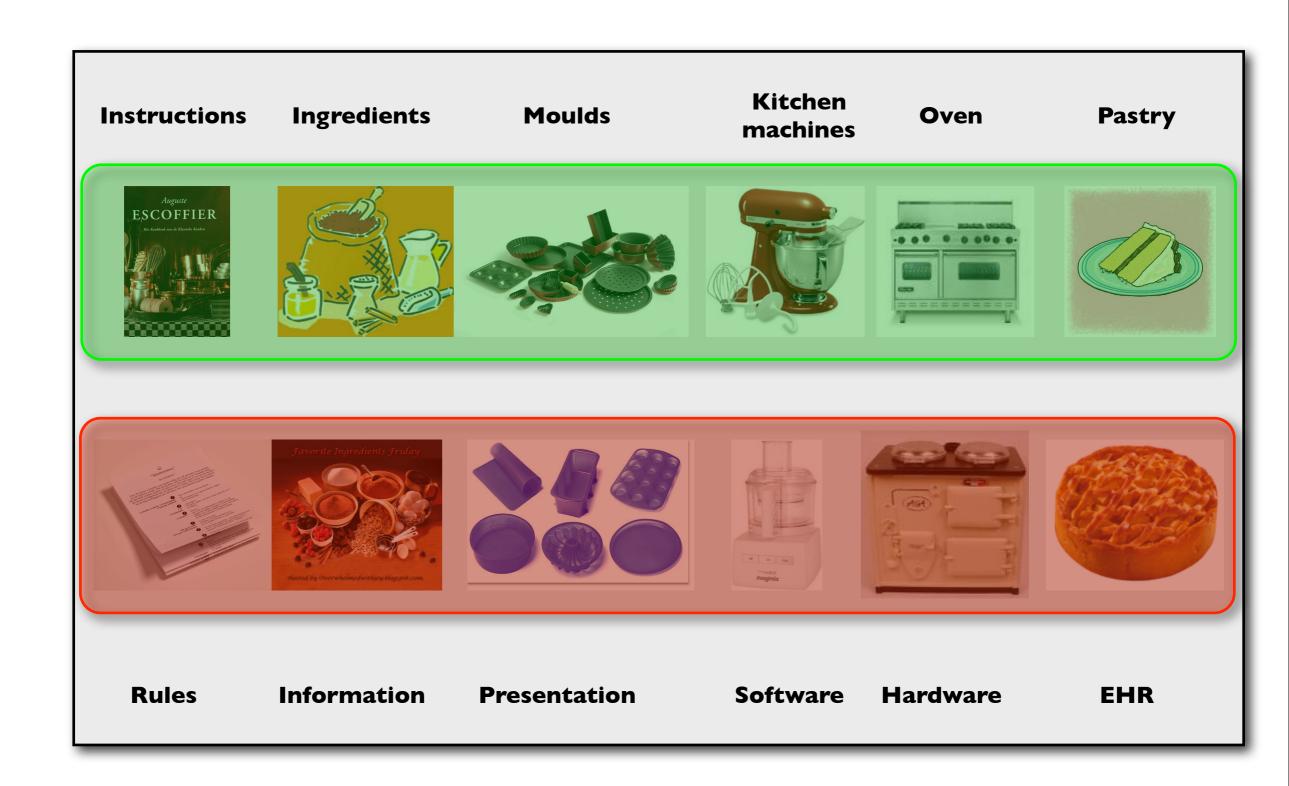
#### Bakery/EHR expectations



**Kitchen Instructions Ingredients Pastry Moulds Oven** machines **ESCOFFIER Rules Information Presentation Software Hardware EHR** 

#### EHR's now







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#### systems now

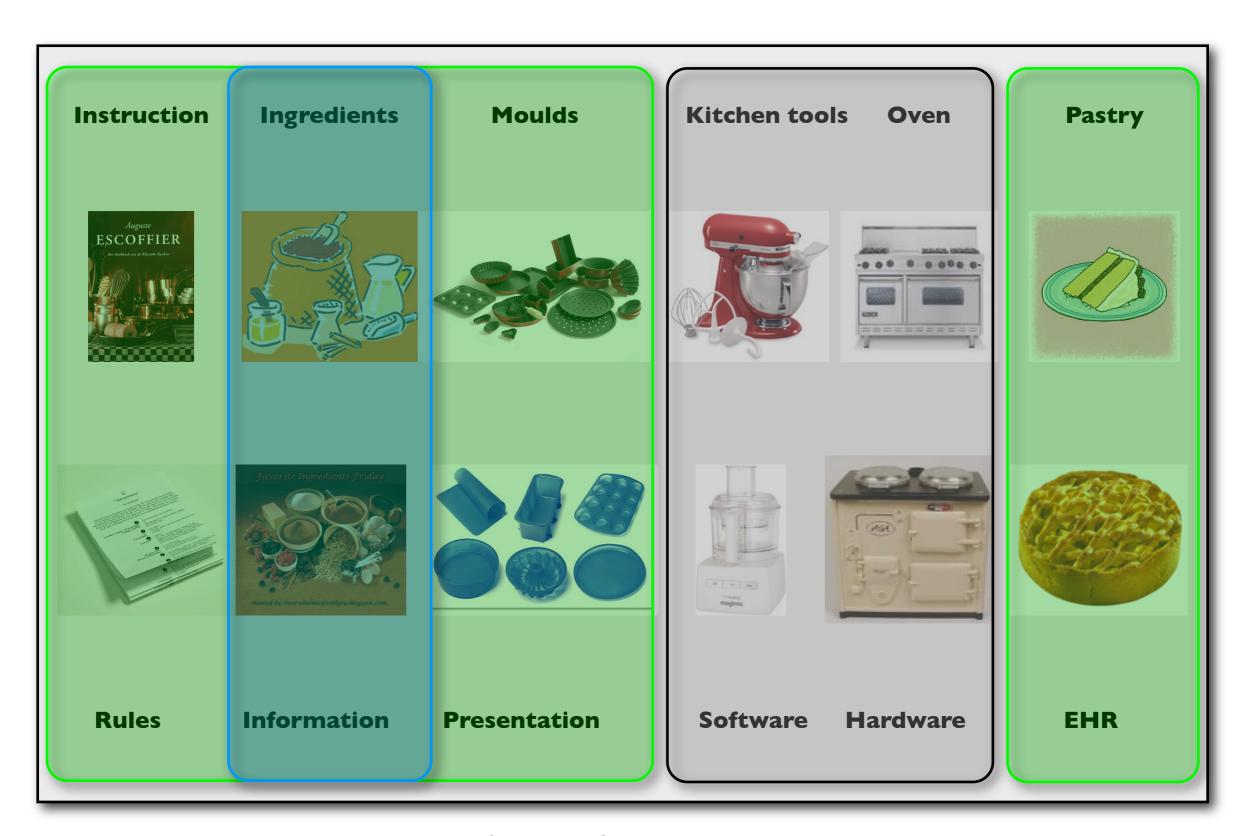






#### EHR-systems we need





### Integrated Care Electronic Health Record

#### **Definition**

(ISO/tc215 20514: EHR - Definition, Scope and Context)



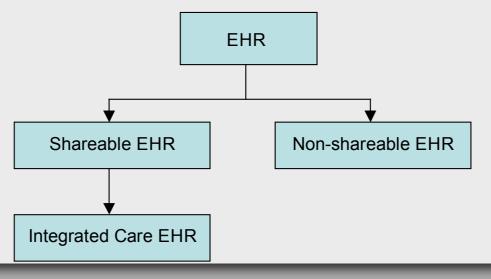
The IC-EHR has a standardised **information model**, which is **independent** of EHR systems.

Its primary purpose is the support

of continuing, efficient and quality integrated healthcare and

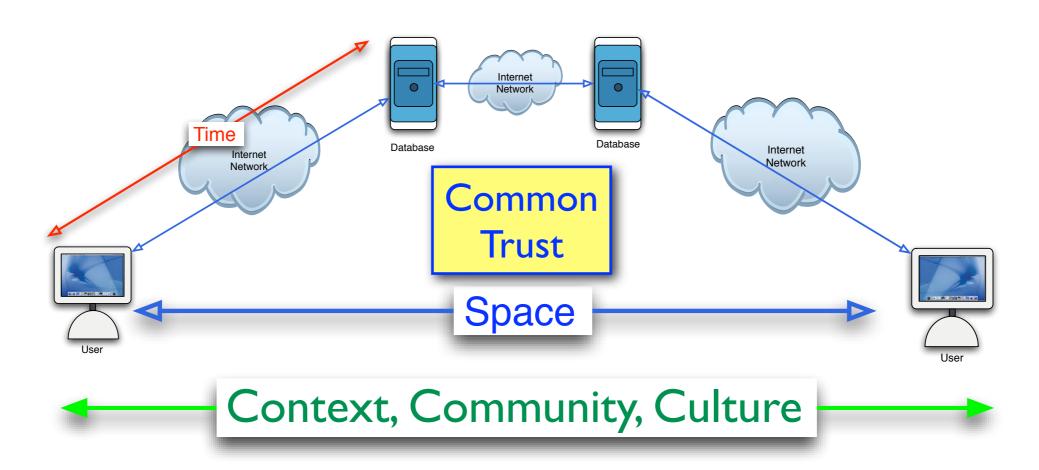
it contains information

which is retrospective, concurrent and prospective.



#### EN13606 Basics

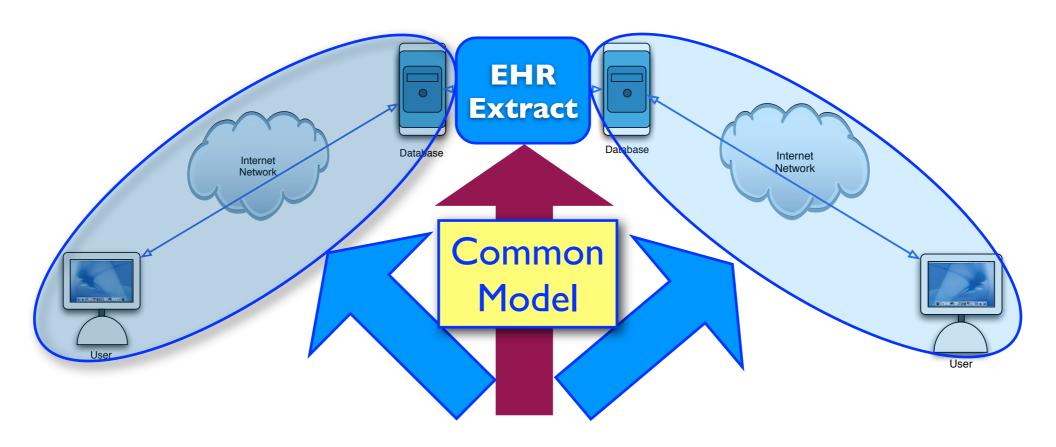






#### EN13606 Basics

#### Many, many unique identifiers



Documentation Archiving

Documentation Archiving





**Enterprise viewpoint** 

Information viewpoint

**Computation viewpoint** 

**Engineering viewpoint** 

**Technical viewpoint** 

CEN/tc251
System of Concepts for Continuity of Care

CEN/tc251 EN13606 EHRcom Information Bus

CEN/tc251 Health Health Information Services Architecture EHR-systems

using HL7

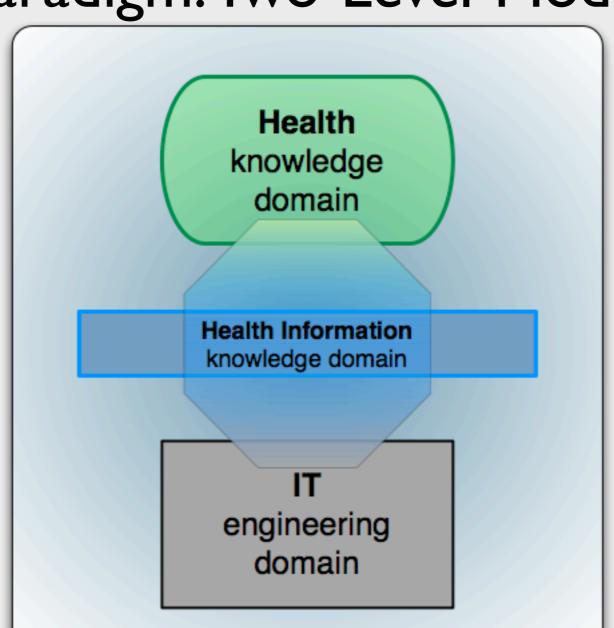
All viewpoints programmed in one system or message

### EN13606 Basics



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Paradigm: Two-Level-Model



EN13606-2

EN 13606-1

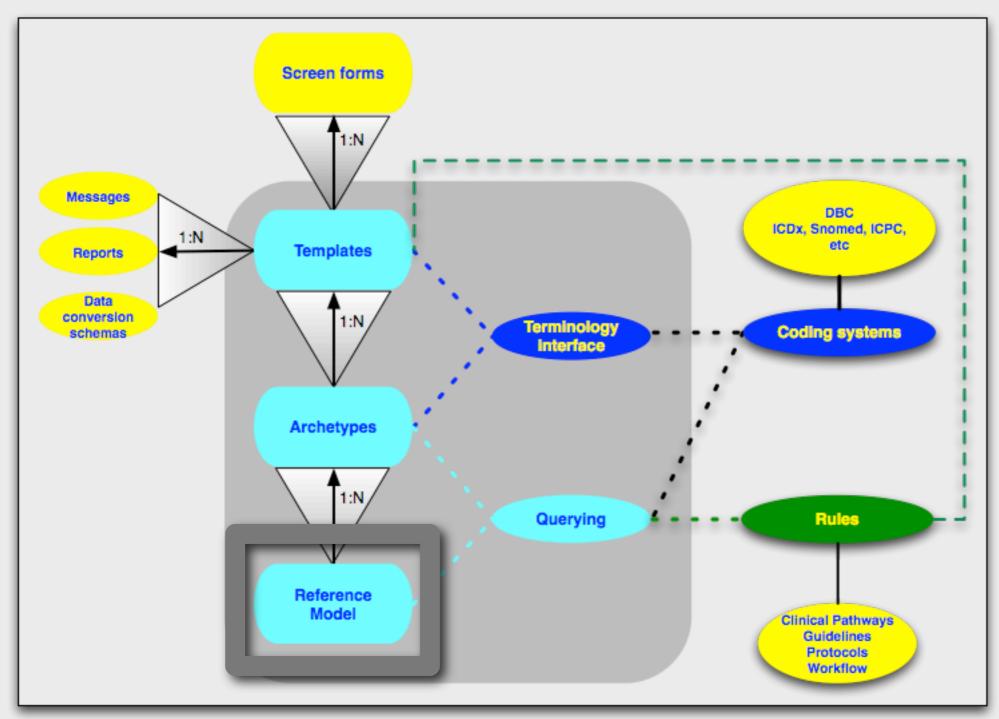
Coding systems
Archetypes
Templates
Rules

**Tools** 

Software Tools Services

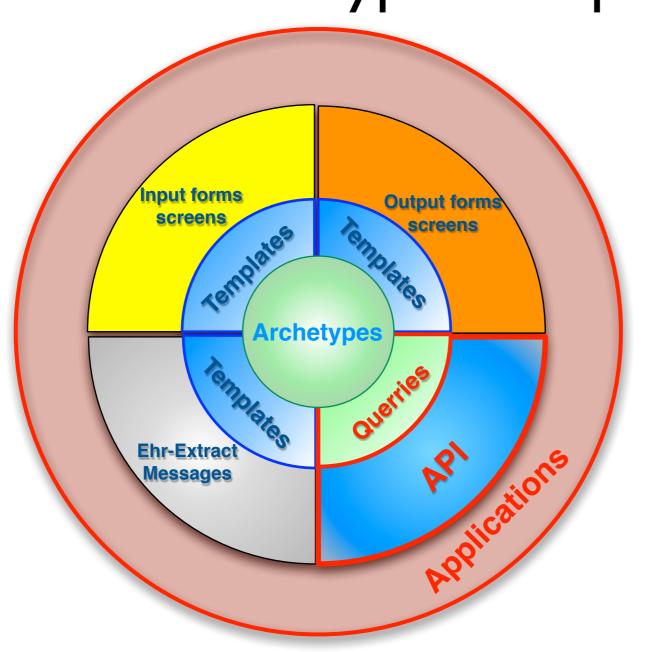
## EN13606 Basics Archetypes/Templates





## EN13606 Basics Archetypes/Templates





#### **Applications Services**

**PAS** 

MPI

Pacs RIS

e-Prescription

Clinical Paths

Work flow

Case management

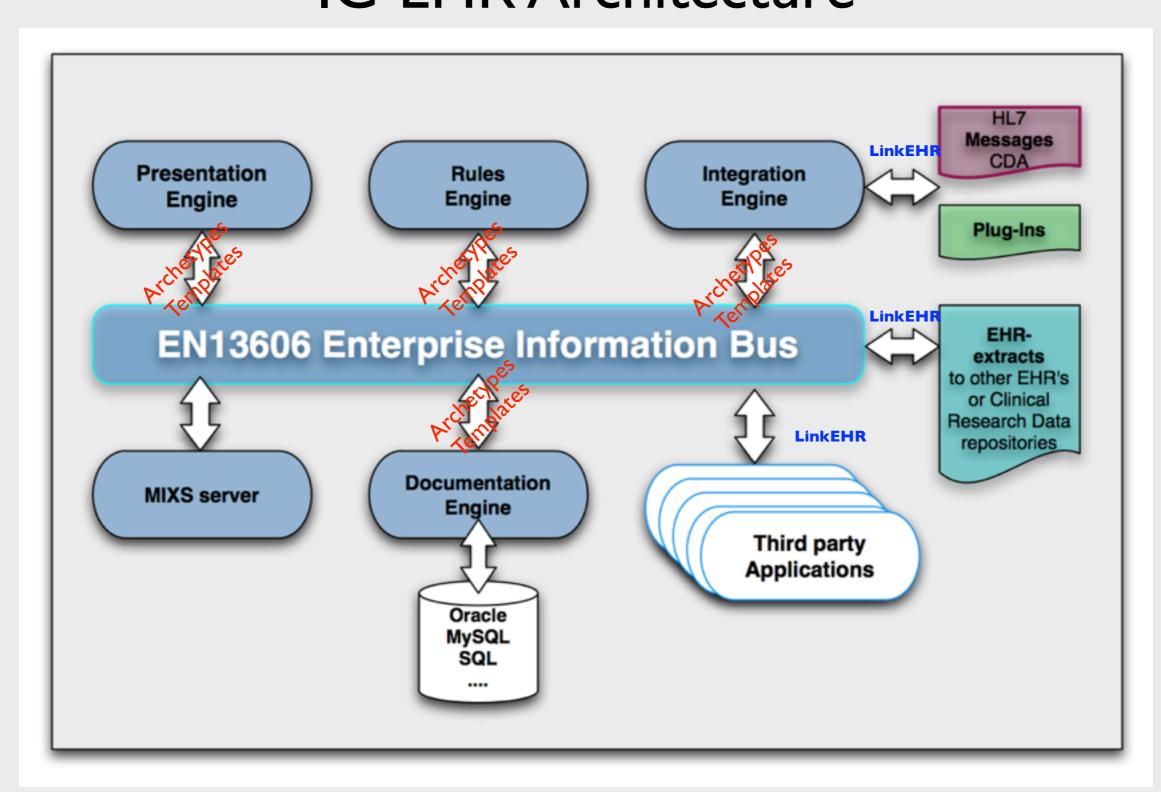
Data Mining

Reporting Billing

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### EN13606 Basics IC-EHR Architecture





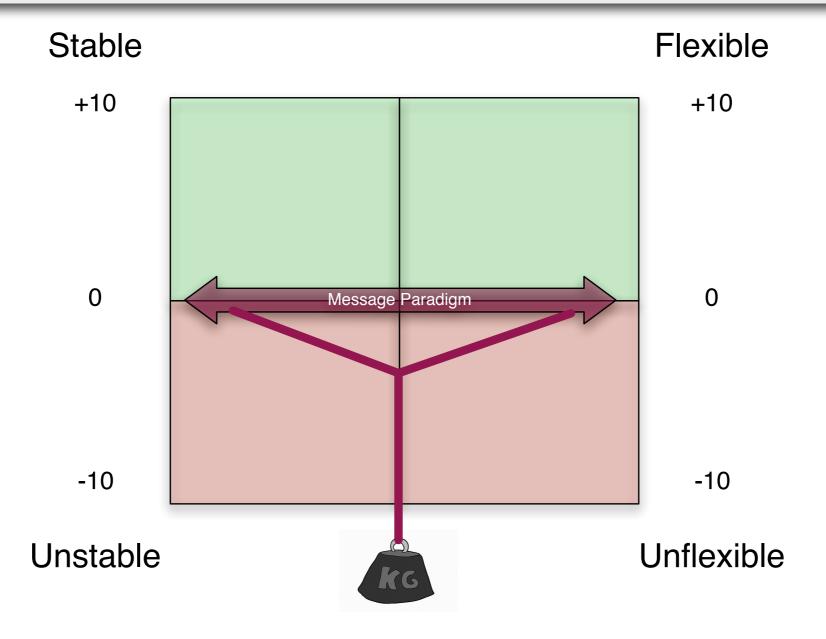
#### HL7 Virginia Lorenzi (2009)

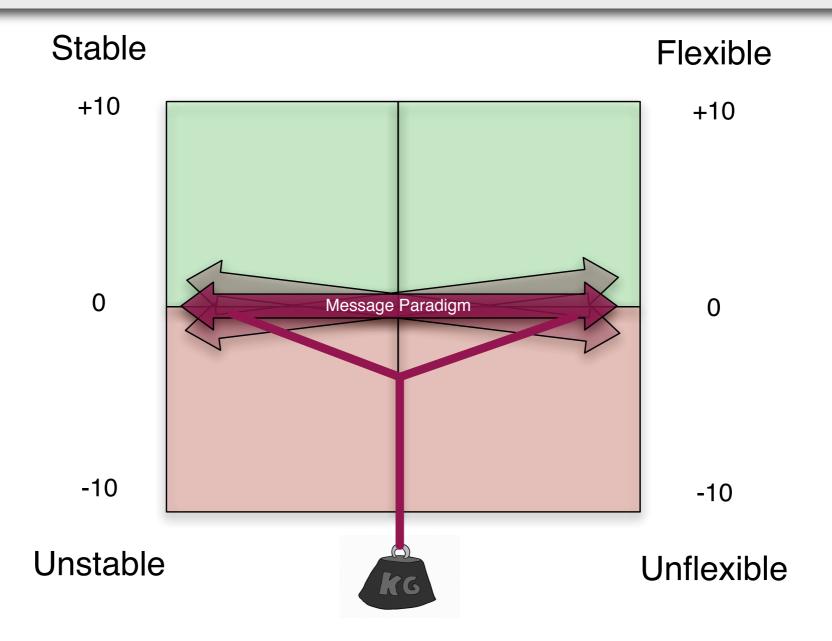
#### How long did/does it take?

- Interface Engine preparation
  - about 18 man-months
- Proprietary to/from HL7
  - 3 to 7 man-months.
- HL7 to HL7
  - 1 to 3 man-months
- Estimates include
  - time for design, development, testing, production planning, and production move.
  - time for communication.

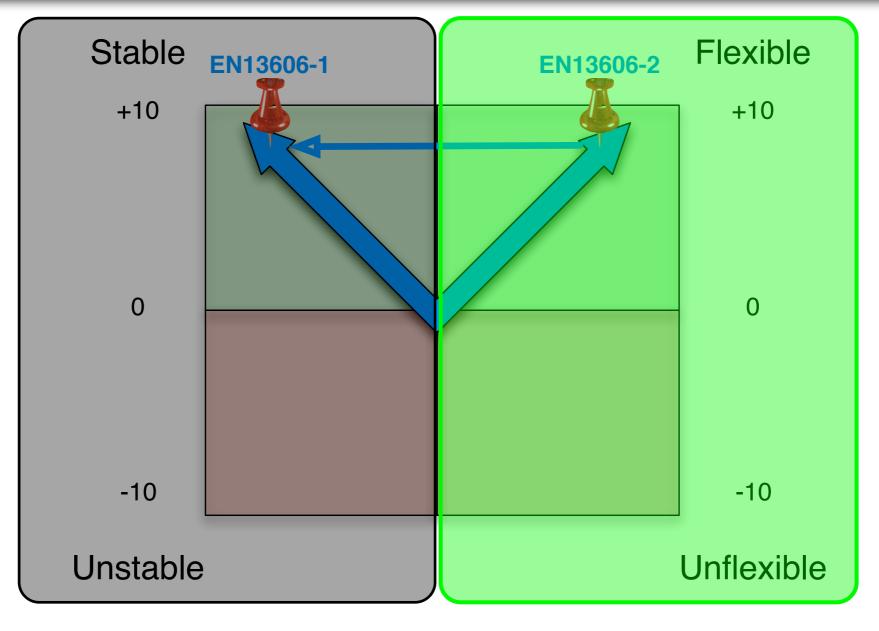
	Message based EHR- systems	Archetype based EHR-systems
Production of message	I-3 years	Minutes
IHE process Programming	I-2 years I-2 years	nil nil
Roll Out	l year	nil
Total	YEARS	MINUTES

Exchange H	L7	DCM	EN13606 Excl	hange		EN13606
						<b>EHR-system</b>
Message to exchange between proprietary databases  NOT conformant to ISO18308	Scope		EHR Extract Reference Model describing documentation of: Structure of a document, archiving, digital signatures patient mandate, semantic links Conformant to ISO18308	Scope	Reference Model En13606-1	EHR-System Reference Model describing documentation of: Structure of a document, archiving, digital signatures patient mandate, semantic links Conformant tom ISO 18308
			Model describing how to make constraints on EN13606-1		EN13606-2	Model describing how to make constraints on EN13606-1
Not specified			Patient Mandate for complete record or any part of it		EN13606-4	Patient Mandate
		DCM _	Describing what gets documented about: Information components/concepts			Describing what gets documented about: Information components/ concepts
			EN13606 representation of DCM	**************************************	Archetype	Definition of how a topic is stored in a conformant database
Message Reference Information Model to produce statements	RIM		•••			
Model describing a knowledge domain	DMIM		Describing the information needs in a domain for exchange		Archetype Library	Domain Information that can be stored in a database
Model describing according to the scope of the specific messages	RMIM / CDA / (Templates)		Model describing local context the exchange: structure domain content		Template	Description of the structure and content used in a local context for a report, screen
Standard Message Technical respresentation	XML-Schema		Defines the content of the exchange	EHR-Extract	EHR-Extract/ Archetype/Template	Defines the content of the record
Describing model/tech spec of messages with all degrees of freedom removed	IHE profile		Not necessary because of EN13606			Not necessary because of EN13606-1
IT-vendors adapt software in a region/ country leading to database conversions	Implementation		Immediate implementation of the extract without re-programming need. No database conversions are needed	Implementation	Implementation	Immediate implementation of the extract without reprogramming need. No database conversions are needed
Install with all users in a region in a country	Roll-out		Immediate automatic implementation of the extract and its describing archetypes/template	Roll-out	Roll-out	I Immediate automatic implementation of the extract and its describing archetypes/template
Not possible	Local adaptability		Possible	Local adaptability	Local adaptability	Possible
zondag 19 september 2010						





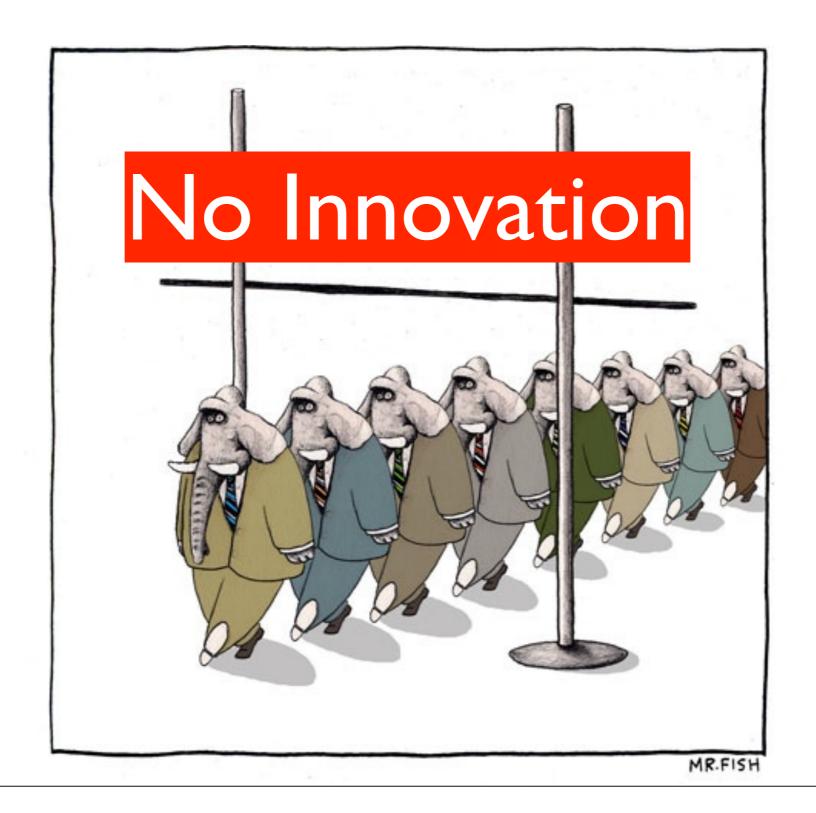






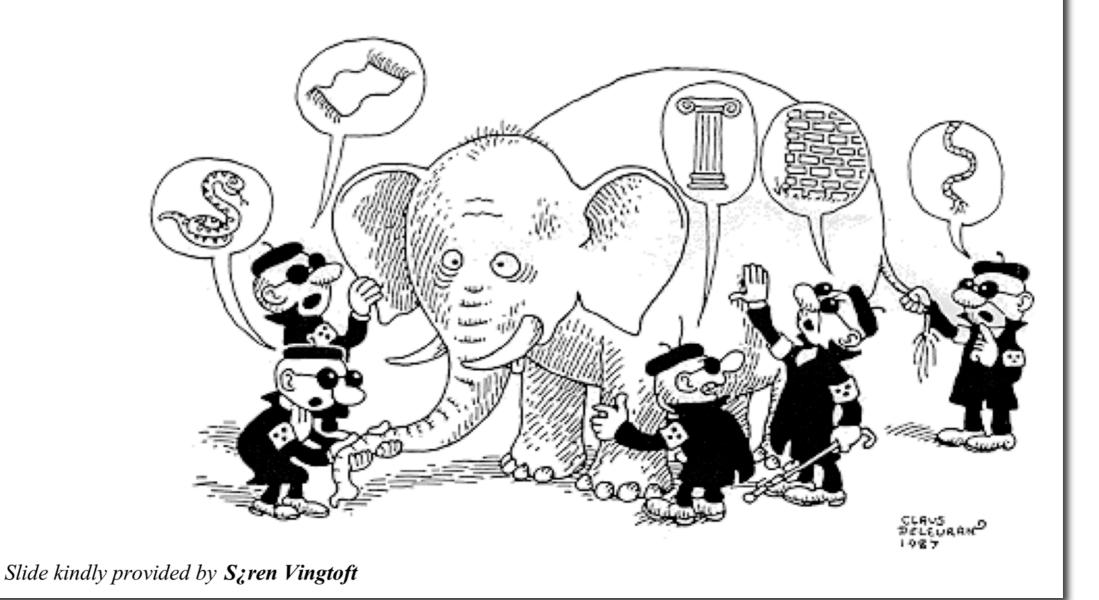


#### Message standards: Edifact, HL7, IHE



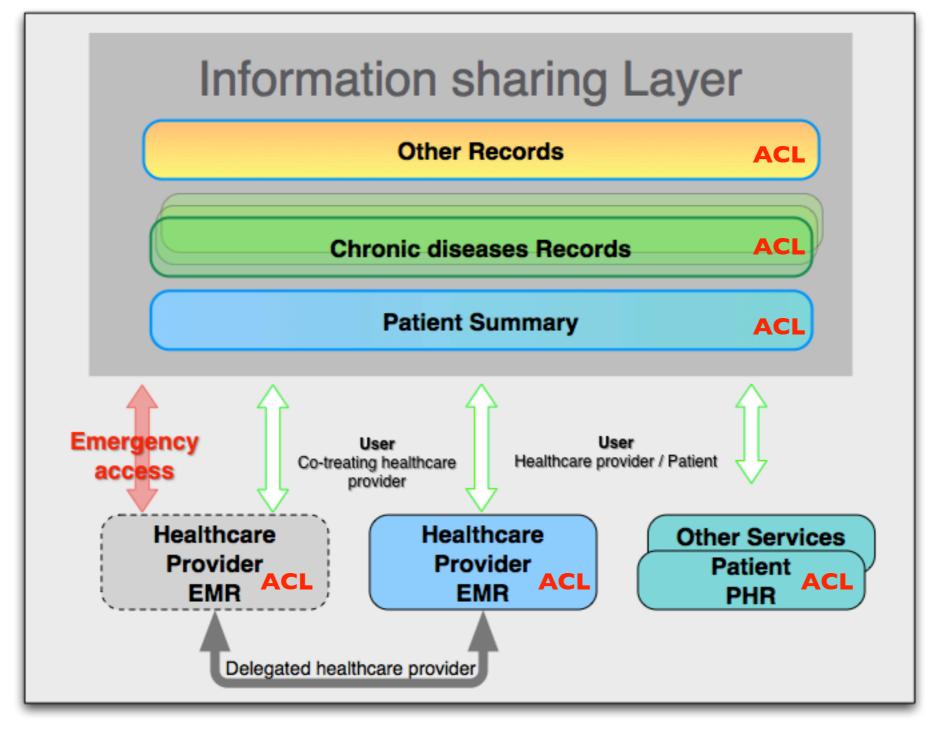


#### What is an EHR?





### What is the EHR? eHealth Infrastructure?





-4-

## What is missing: the Semantic Stack as INFOstructure



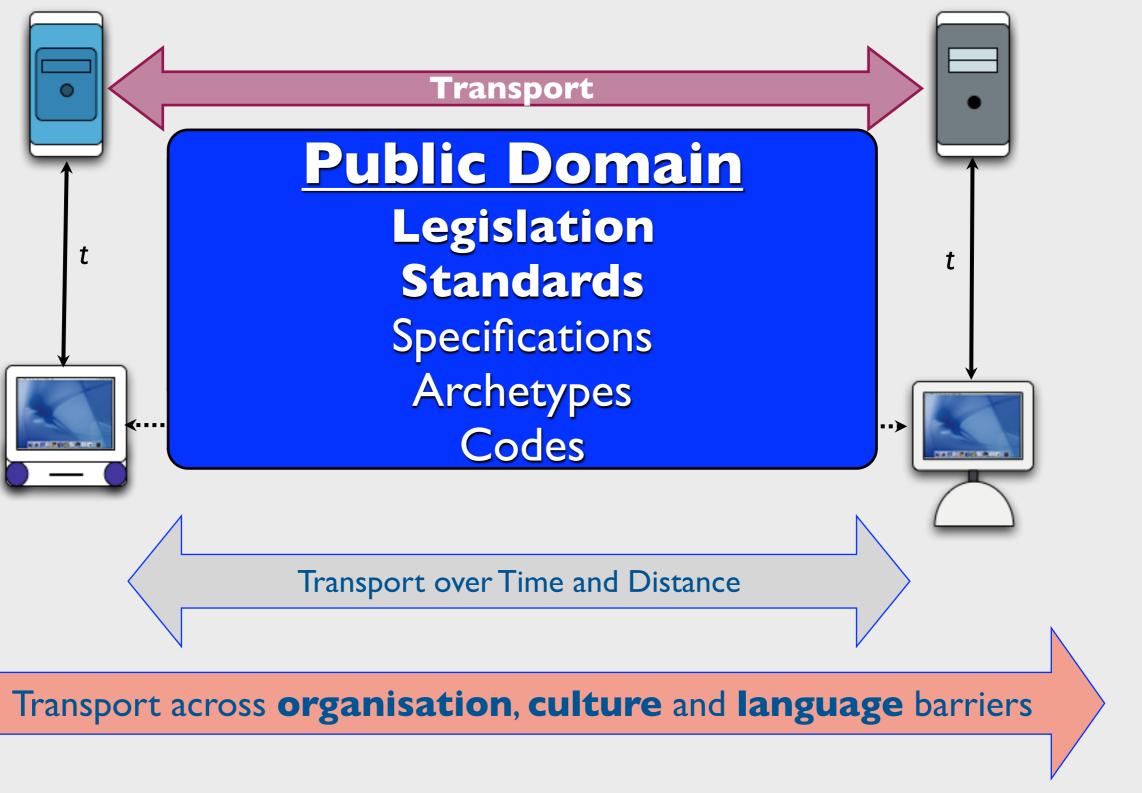
#### What is needed

- I. Legislation
- 2. the Semantic Stack as a (European) Service
  - a shared quality assured library of:
    - Archetypes, Templates
    - Terminologies/Codes and
    - Ontologies
- 3. Quality Assurance
- 4. Shared IPR and Licenses
- 5. Accountable organisation(s)



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#### What is needed





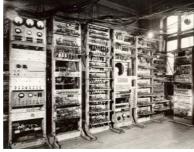
### R&D - Innovation Digital Agenda

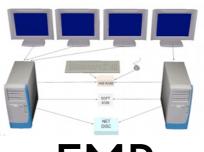
Effect on society	-	Innovation
Infrastructure	1	Infrastructure
R&D - New products	One-off	Commodity



Infrastructure Infostructure

Legislation Standards





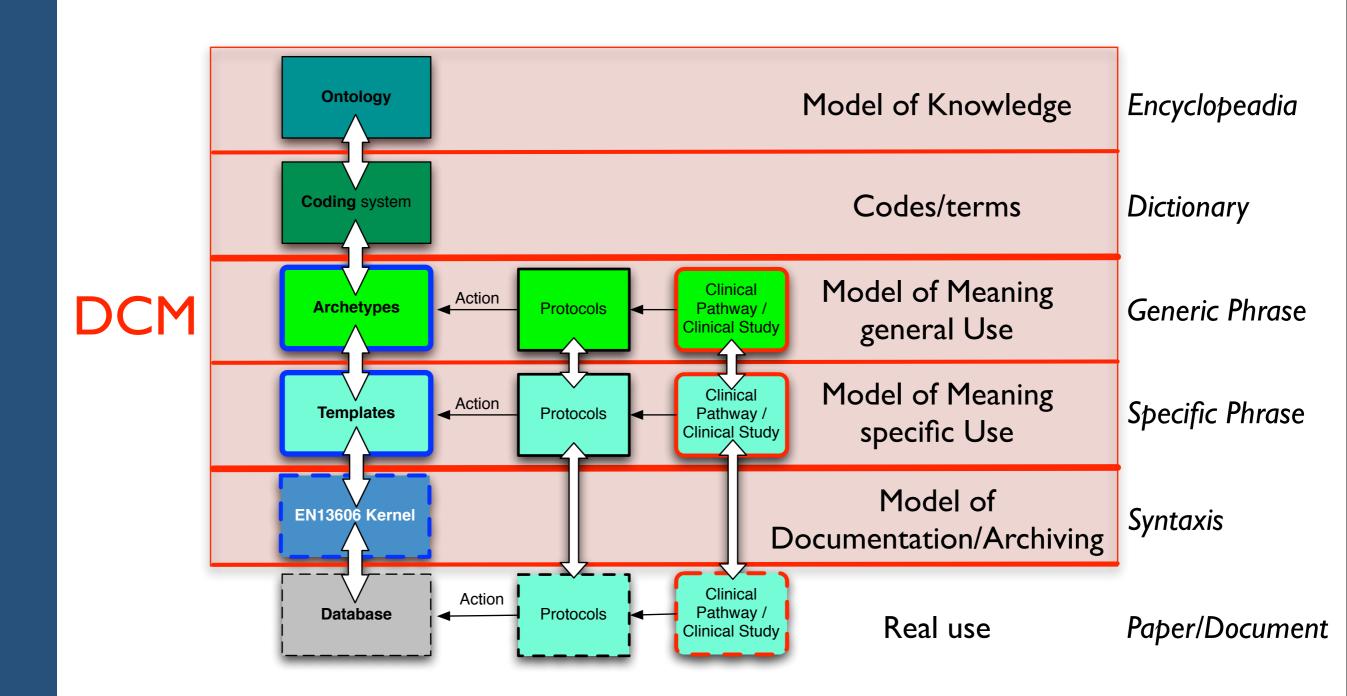
**EMR** 





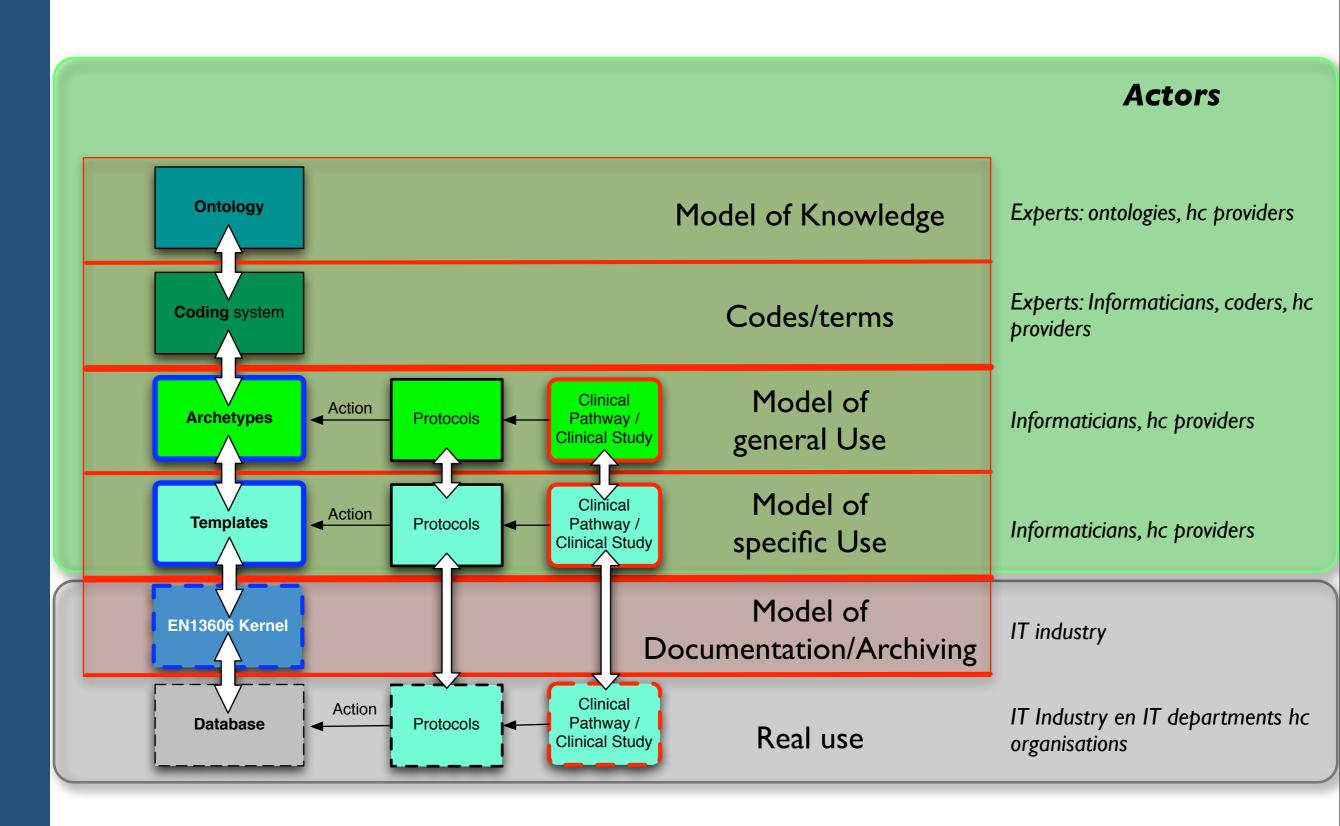
### What is needed Semantic Interoperability Stack





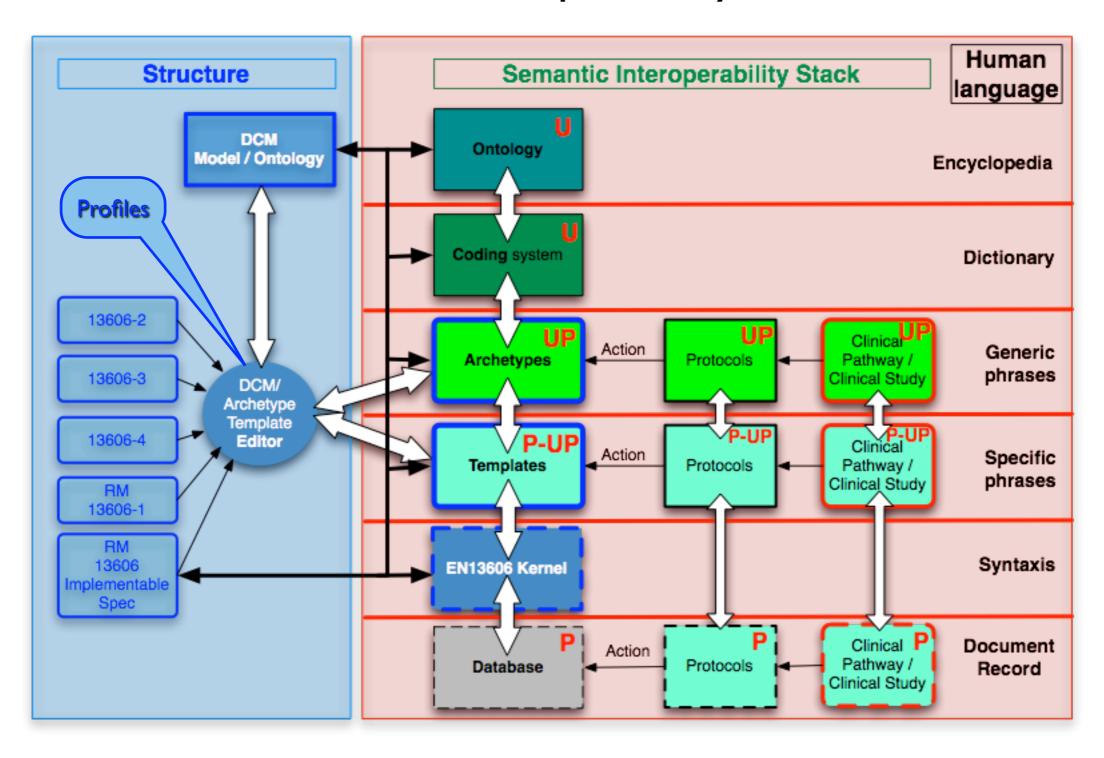
#### What is needed





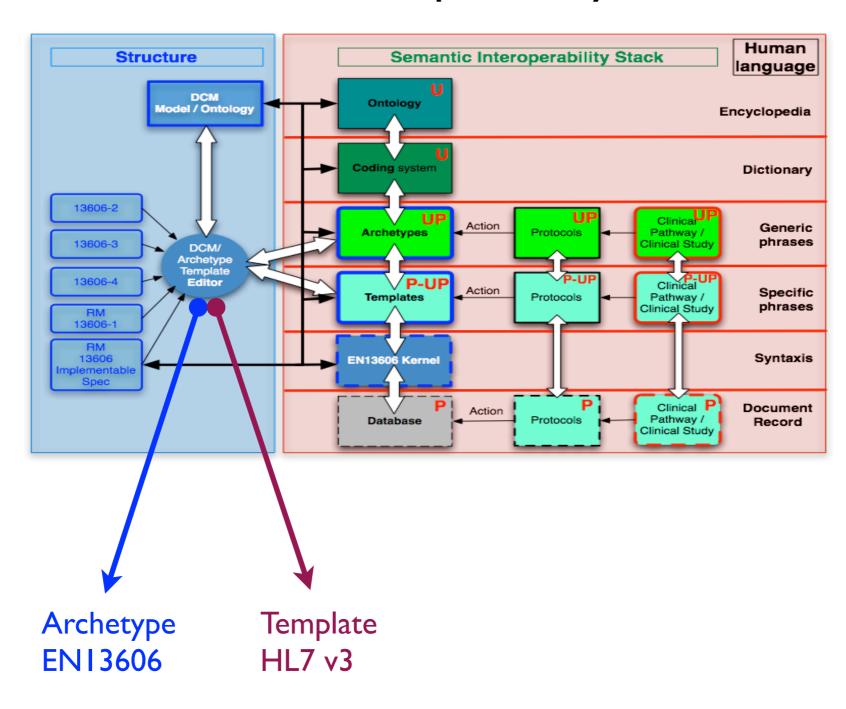


#### Concept Semantic Interoperability Stack





#### Concept Semantic Interoperability Stack





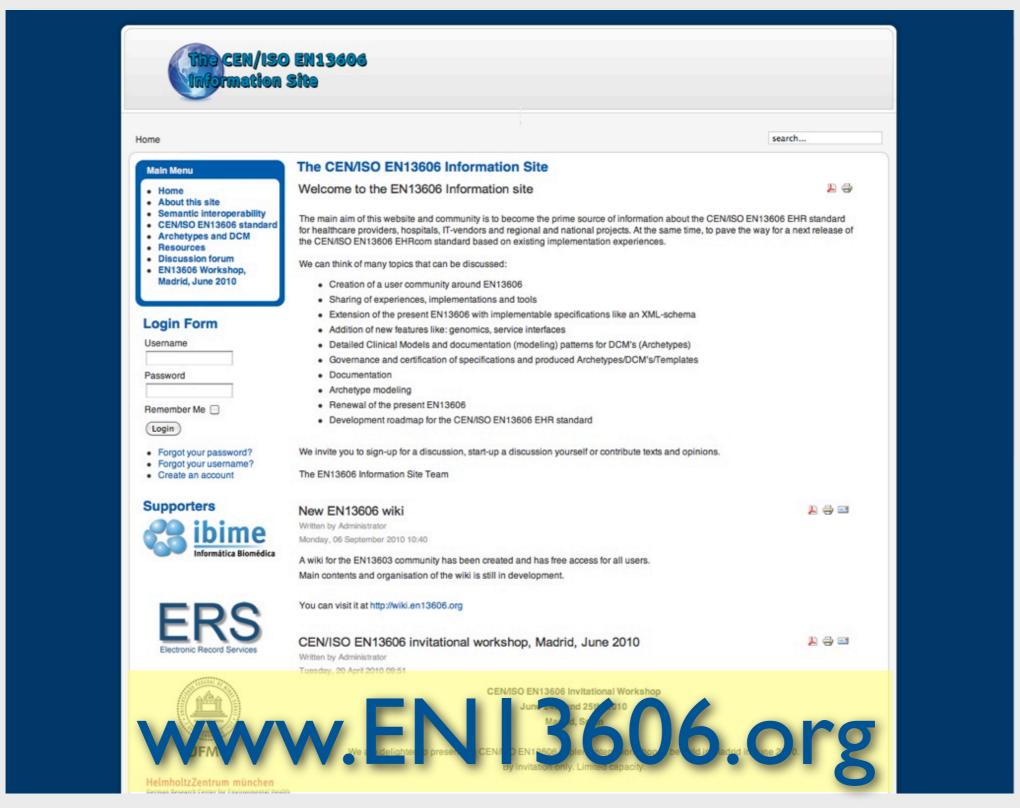
-6-

#### EN13606 Consortium/Association

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### EN13606 Consortium Uptake

UK

**Sweden** 

**Spain** 

Slovakia

**Australia** 

Germany

**Norway** 

**Ireland** 

**USA** 

**Netherlands** 

Brazil

New Zealand

Serbia

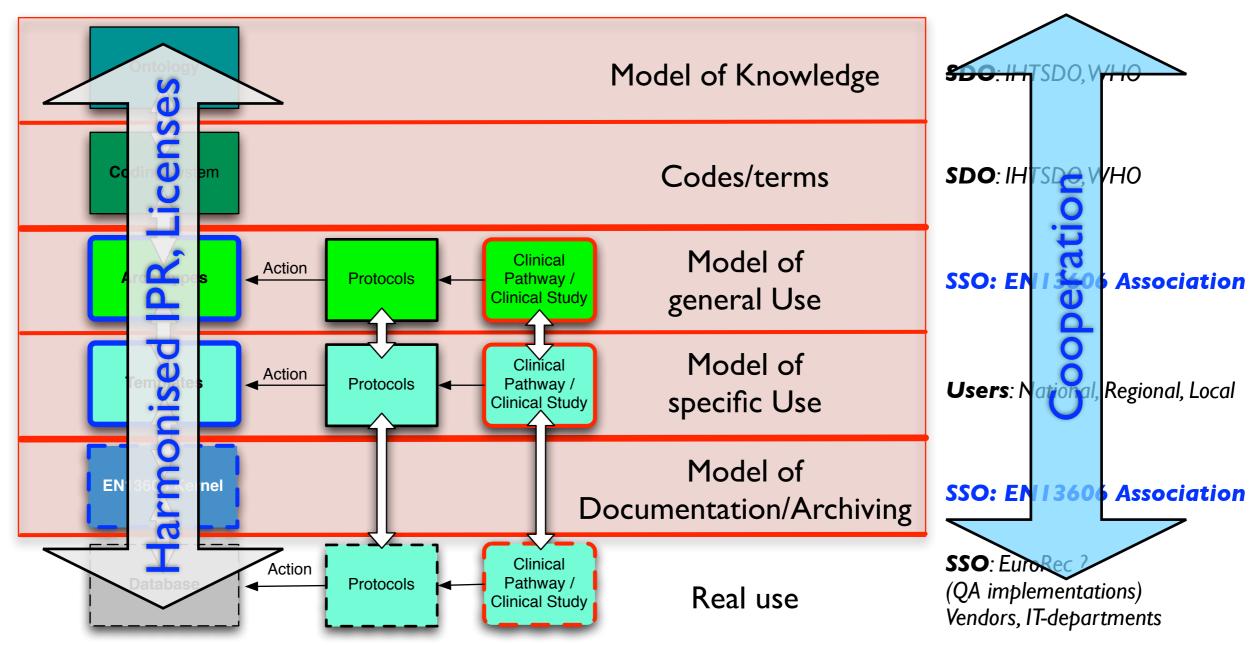
**USA** 

Singapore

#### What is needed







#### SDO's and EN13606 Consortium Secret Services BV

#### Proposal: IPR, Licensing and the EN13606 Consortium

- 1.The EN13606 Consortium is founded to own, produce, maintain and publish artefacts derived from the **Open Standards CEN/ISO EN13606** and needed for the implementation of the Two Level Modelling paradigm.
- 2. Authors of original works -to their discretion- can hand over IP Rights to the EN13606 Consortium.
- 3. The EN13606 Consortium publishes artefacts, with an IP owned by others or itself, that pertains to the *human readable parts*, only.
- 4. The Licensing policy that will be used by the EN13606 Consortium for all artefacts owned, produced, maintained and published will be the Creative Commons license: CC-BY-SA.
- 5. The EN13606 Consortium needs a legal entity that can hold IP Rights and execute the Licensing policy and be able to enter into agreements with SDO's and SSO's.
- 6. The EN13606 Consortium will establish an **Association** as the legal Public entity.



### END