Answer both question 1 and question 2. Question 1 counts 30% and question 2 counts 70%.

Question 1: Define and discuss two of the following three concepts:

- Push/pull
- New Economics of Labour Migration (NELM)
- Multi sited methodologies

Question 2: Answer either a) or b)

a) Throughout the course we have learnt about the nation state in many ways; how the nation state is important for understanding migration processes and policies, the meaning of the boundaries of the nation state for migration as well as the transnational connections that international migration may make. Discuss, first, ways in which different migration theories have understood and used (or not used) the nation state and meaning of the nation state for understanding migration. Second, discuss how the nation state is important for the relationship between migration and development.

b) Resurreccion (2005: 34) writes that «People on the move – whether they are permanent, seasonal, cyclical or forced migrants – continue to sustain their linkages with their places of origin and with the non-migrant people they have left behind. (…) They are in many ‘places’ simultaneously and partially navigate their lives based on events and relationships that are nurtured from miles away». Show how individual migrants are understood in different migration theories. Discuss then various ways in which migrants contribute to development by leading translocal lives.