Please answer both question one (1) and two (2) or three (3). Question one counts one third, question 2 and 3 count two thirds.

1. Please define and explain the background for two of the following concepts. Do not use more than one page per concept.
   - Livelihoods
   - Political ecology
   - Civil society

2. Please discuss 2 or 3:

   2) Your reading list and lectures have provided an overview of different theories and perspectives on development and globalization. Recently, scholars argue that some of these are ‘totalising paradigms’ and must be left behind.

   Why has such a discourse\(^1\) come about and what are the main idea(s) behind it? Are there alternatives and what characterise them?

   OR

   3) Your reading list and lectures have provided an overview of different theories and perspectives on development and globalization. According to Rigg (2007), the local place is where people live their lives and where they practice relations across a range of scales in the globalized era.

   In your mind, what is the justification and relevancy of such an approach. Please give examples to illustrate your presentation.

\(^1\) A discourse is a set of related arguments which constitutes an academic debate.