Please answer 2 out of 3 questions. Both questions must be marked better than F in order to pass the examination. Each is weighed 50% of the total mark.

**Question 1**

Discuss different ways industrial development becomes path dependent. Give some examples.

**Question 2**

How are different kinds of knowledge involved in innovation? Discuss whether geographical proximity is significant in these regards?

**Question 3**

Discuss the role of the nation state in global production networks?