



Department of Geography

## **Examination paper for GEOG3515 - Environment, Development and Changing Rural Livelihoods**

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**Examination date:** 9<sup>th</sup> December 2016

**Examination time:** 4 hours

**Credits:** 7,5

**Grades to be announced on:** 9<sup>th</sup> January 2017

**Permitted examination support material:** None

**Language:** English

**Number of pages:** 2

**Number of pages enclosed:** 0

**Informasjon om trykking av eksamensoppgave**

**Originalen er:**

**1-sidig**  **2-sidig**

**sort/hvit**  **farger**

**skal ha flervalgskjema**

**Checked by:**

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Date

Signature

**Answer both questions**

**Question 1 (40% of total mark):**

Explain short (approx. 1 page for each term) the meaning of the following term

- Social capital
- Resilience
- Tragedy of the commons
- Environmental narratives

**Question 2 (60% of total mark)**

According to Adams and Hutton 2007<sup>1</sup> *Action to conserve biodiversity, particularly through the creation of protected areas (PAs), is inherently political.* Explain and discuss this claim.

<sup>1</sup>Adams WM, Hutton J. 2007; People, Parks and Poverty: Political Ecology and Biodiversity Conservation. *Conservation and Society* 5:147-83

**Both 1 and 2 must be marked E or better in order to pass the exam**